Úvod do Ruby On Rails

Karel Minařík

Karel Minařík

- → Absolvent FFUK, obor filosofie
- → Web designer a vývojář na volné noze od roku 2000
- → V minulosti Flash vývojář, art director, informační architekt ve studiích Sherwood Media, ILIKETHIS!
- → Doktorand Studií nových médií na FFUK
- → (Opuštěný) blog o Ruby on Rails na http://blog.karmi.cz

→ KONTAKT: karmi@karmi.cz

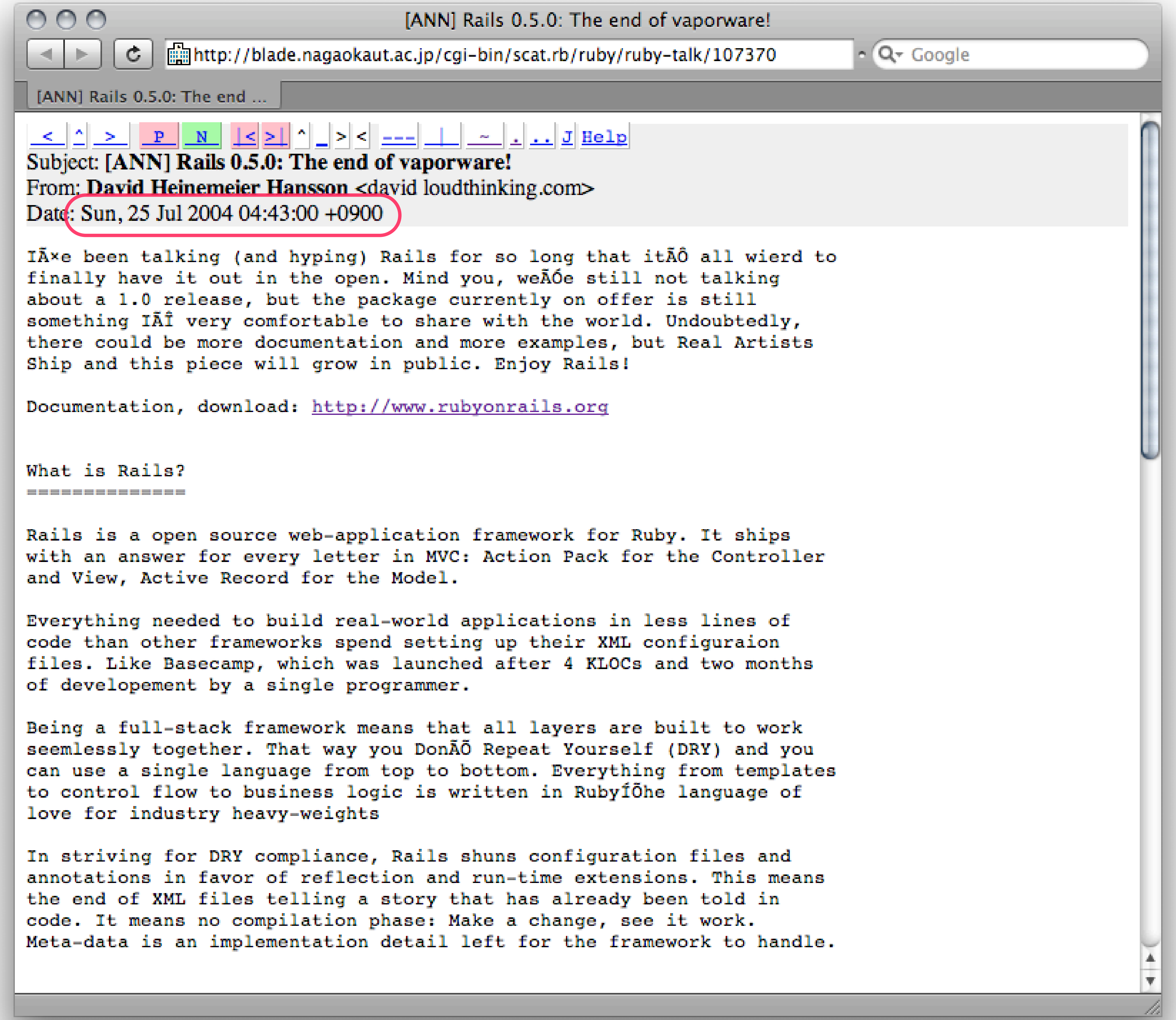
1 Co je RubyOnRails?

Proč používat webový framework?

„Toto je sněhová vločka. Vaše aplikace není jedna z nich. Většina věcí, které většina lidí dělá, není nijak unikátní. Vaše potřeby nejsou nijak ‚zvláštní‘.“

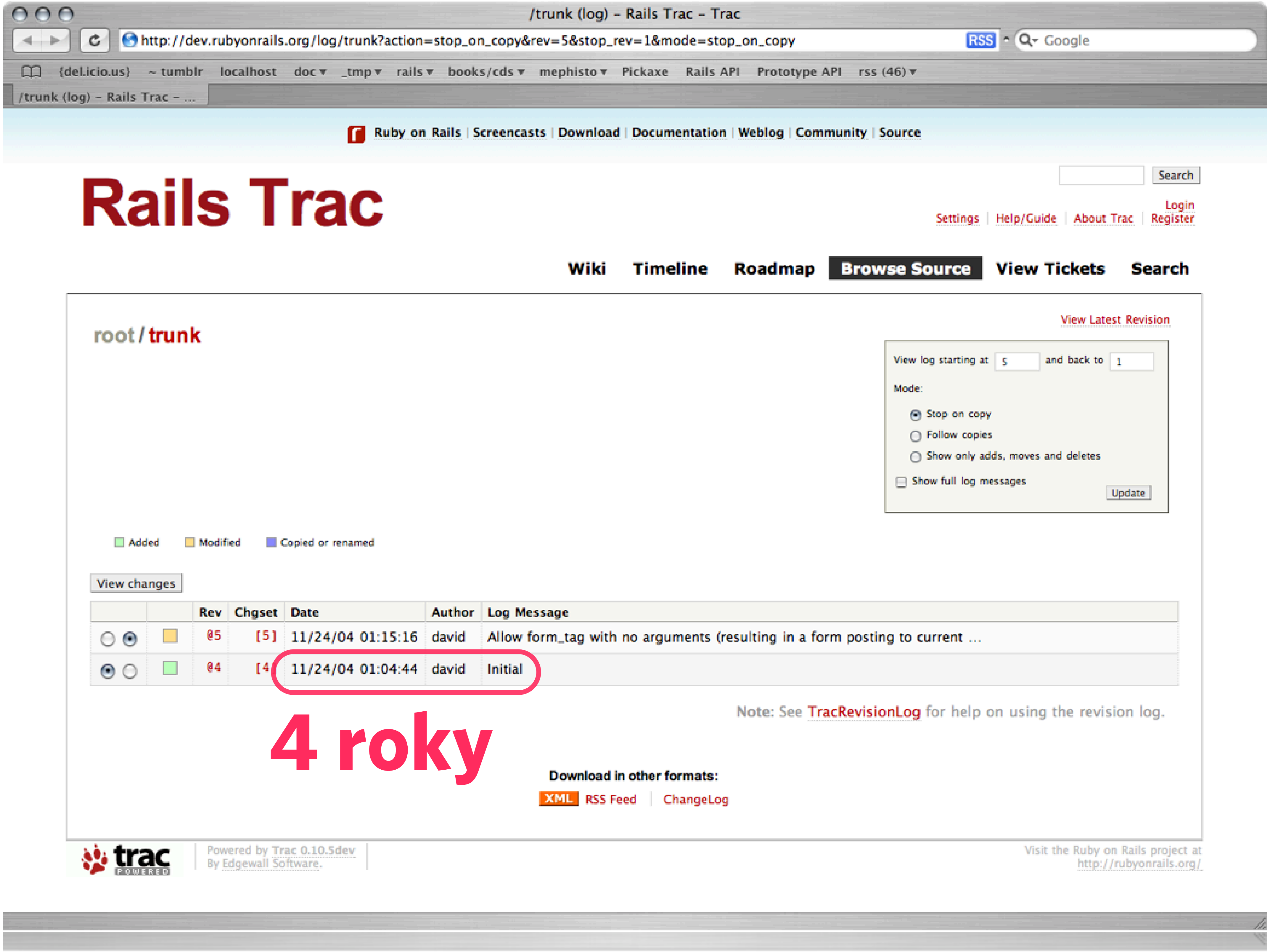
David Heinemeier Hansson,
přednáška na konferenci Future Of Web Applications, únor 2006

```sql
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
```


[ANN] Rails 0.5.0: The end of vaporware!
http://blade.nagaokaut.ac.jp/cgi-bin/scat.rb/ruby/ruby-talk/107370
Google
[ANN] Rails 0.5.0: The end ...
< ^ > P N |< >| ^ _ > < --- | ~ . .. J Help

Subject: **[ANN] Rails 0.5.0: The end of vaporware!**
From: **David Heinemeier Hansson** <david loudthinking.com>
Date: Sun, 25 Jul 2004 04:43:00 +0900

```
IÃ×e been talking (and hyping) Rails for so long that itÃÔ all wierd to
finally have it out in the open. Mind you, weÃÓe still not talking
about a 1.0 release, but the package currently on offer is still
something IÃÎ very comfortable to share with the world. Undoubtedly,
there could be more documentation and more examples, but Real Artists
Ship and this piece will grow in public. Enjoy Rails!

Documentation, download: http://www.rubyonrails.org


What is Rails?
==============

Rails is a open source web-application framework for Ruby. It ships
with an answer for every letter in MVC: Action Pack for the Controller
and View, Active Record for the Model.

Everything needed to build real-world applications in less lines of
code than other frameworks spend setting up their XML configuraion
files. Like Basecamp, which was launched after 4 KLOCs and two months
of developement by a single programmer.

Being a full-stack framework means that all layers are built to work
seemlessly together. That way you DonÃÕ Repeat Yourself (DRY) and you
can use a single language from top to bottom. Everything from templates
to control flow to business logic is written in RubyÍÕhe language of
love for industry heavy-weights

In striving for DRY compliance, Rails shuns configuration files and
annotations in favor of reflection and run-time extensions. This means
the end of XML files telling a story that has already been told in
code. It means no compilation phase: Make a change, see it work.
Meta-data is an implementation detail left for the framework to handle.
```


/trunk (log) – Rails Trac – Trac
http://dev.rubyonrails.org/log/trunk?action=stop_on_copy&rev=5&stop_rev=1&mode=stop_on_copy
RSS
Google
{del.icio.us}
~ tumblr
localhost
doc ▾
_tmp ▾
rails ▾
books/cds ▾
mephisto ▾
Pickaxe
Rails API
Prototype API
rss (46) ▾
/trunk (log) – Rails Trac – ...
Ruby on Rails | Screencasts | Download | Documentation | Weblog | Community | Source
Search
Login
Settings | Help/Guide | About Trac | Register
Wiki
Timeline
Roadmap
Browse Source
View Tickets
Search
View Latest Revision
Update
View changes

Rails Trac

root / trunk

View log starting at 5 and back to 1

Mode:

● Stop on copy
○ Follow copies
○ Show only adds, moves and deletes

☐ Show full log messages

🟩 Added 🟨 Modified 🟦 Copied or renamed

			Rev	Chgset	Date	Author	Log Message
○	●	🟨	@5	[5]	11/24/04 01:15:16	david	Allow form_tag with no arguments (resulting in a form posting to current ...
●	○	🟩	@4	[4	11/24/04 01:04:44	david	Initial

Note: See TracRevisionLog for help on using the revision log.

Download in other formats:

XML RSS Feed | ChangeLog

trac POWERED
Powered by Trac 0.10.5dev
By Edgewall Software.

Visit the Ruby on Rails project at
http://rubyonrails.org/

4 roky

2004

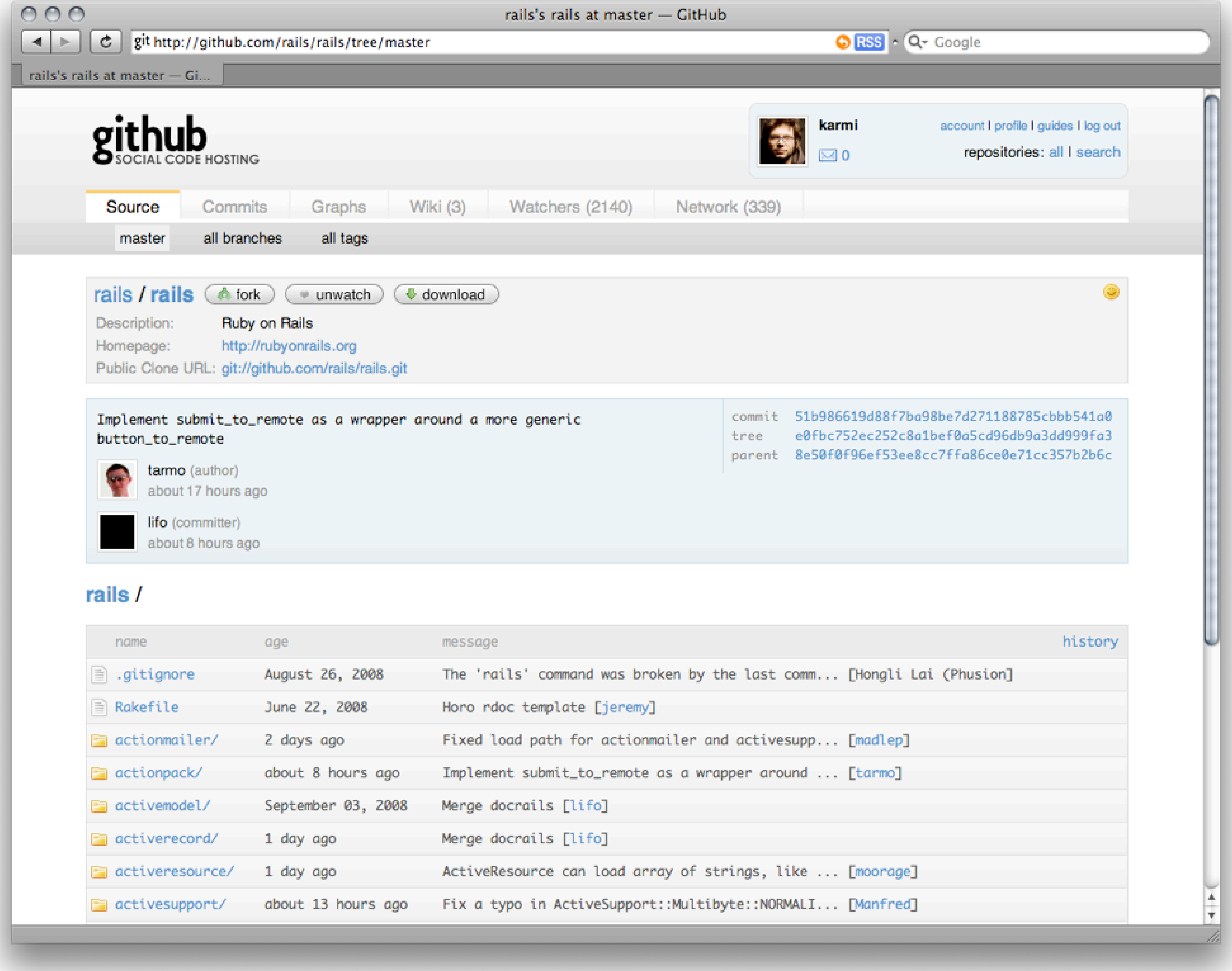
Ruby On Rails
Django

2005

Zend Framework
CakePHP

2006

Merb („lepší než Rails“)


rails's rails at master — GitHub
http://github.com/rails/rails/tree/master
RSS
Google
rails's rails at master — Gi...
github
SOCIAL CODE HOSTING
karmi
0
account | profile | guides | log out
repositories: all | search
Source
Commits
Graphs
Wiki (3)
Watchers (2140)
Network (339)
master
all branches
all tags
fork
unwatch
download

rails / rails

Description: Ruby on Rails
Homepage: http://rubyonrails.org
Public Clone URL: git://github.com/rails/rails.git

Implement submit_to_remote as a wrapper around a more generic button_to_remote

tarmo (author)
about 17 hours ago

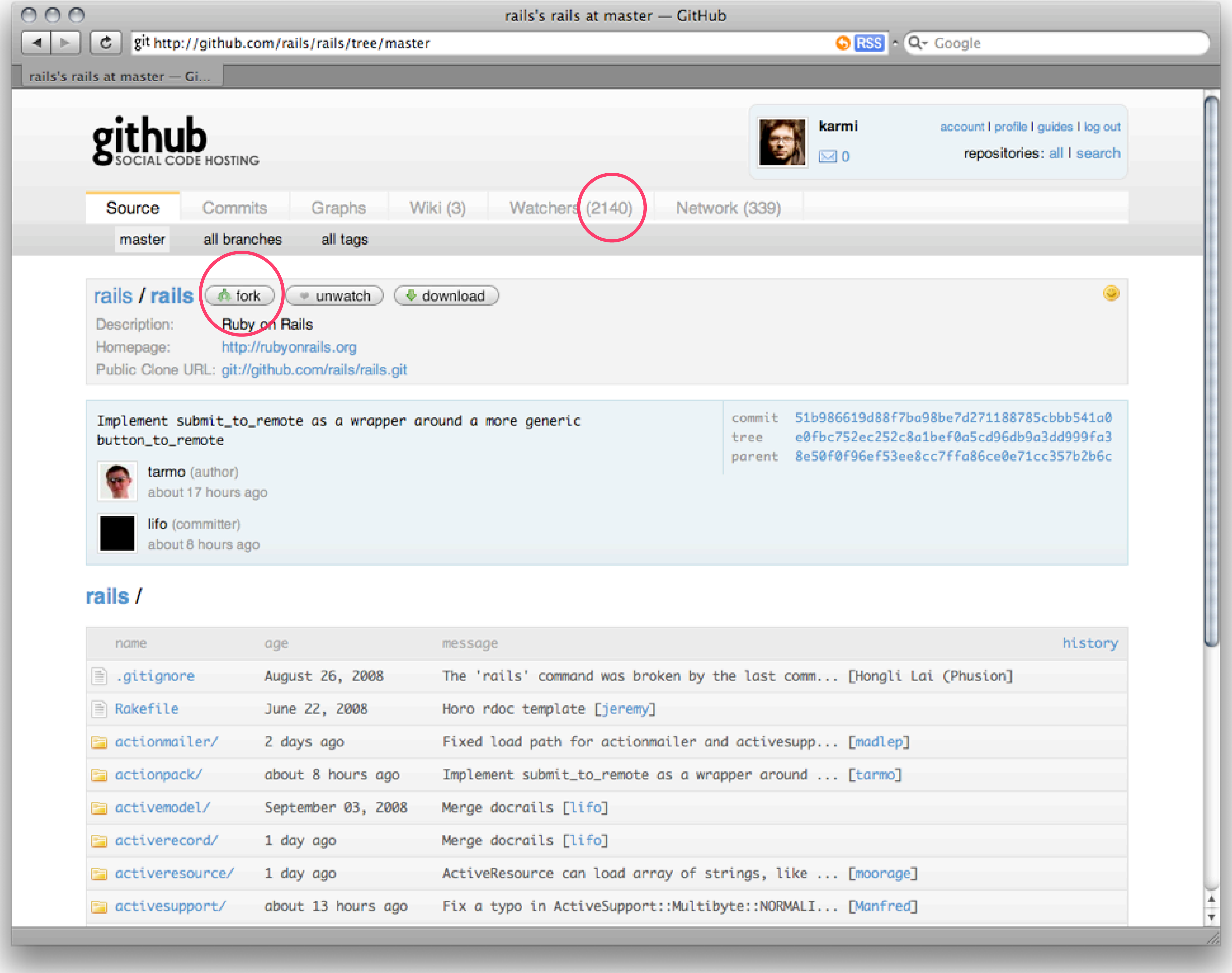
lifo (committer)
about 8 hours ago

```
commit  51b986619d88f7ba98be7d271188785cbbb541a0
tree    e0fbc752ec252c8a1bef0a5cd96db9a3dd999fa3
parent  8e50f0f96ef53ee8cc7ffa86ce0e71cc357b2b6c
```

rails /

name	age	message	history
.gitignore	August 26, 2008	The 'rails' command was broken by the last comm... [Hongli Lai (Phusion)]	
Rakefile	June 22, 2008	Horo rdoc template [jeremy]	
actionmailer/	2 days ago	Fixed load path for actionmailer and activesupp... [madlep]	
actionpack/	about 8 hours ago	Implement submit_to_remote as a wrapper around ... [tarmo]	
activemodel/	September 03, 2008	Merge docrails [lifo]	
activerecord/	1 day ago	Merge docrails [lifo]	
activeresource/	1 day ago	ActiveResource can load array of strings, like ... [moorage]	
activesupport/	about 13 hours ago	Fix a typo in ActiveSupport::Multibyte::NORMALI... [Manfred]	

Open source, licence MIT


rails's rails at master — GitHub
git http://github.com/rails/rails/tree/master
RSS
Google
rails's rails at master — Gi...
github
SOCIAL CODE HOSTING
karmi
0
account | profile | guides | log out
repositories: all | search
Source
Commits
Graphs
Wiki (3)
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master
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commit 51b986619d88f7ba98be7d271188785cbbb541a0
tree e0fbc752ec252c8a1bef0a5cd96db9a3dd999fa3
parent 8e50f0f96ef53ee8cc7ffa86ce0e71cc357b2b6c

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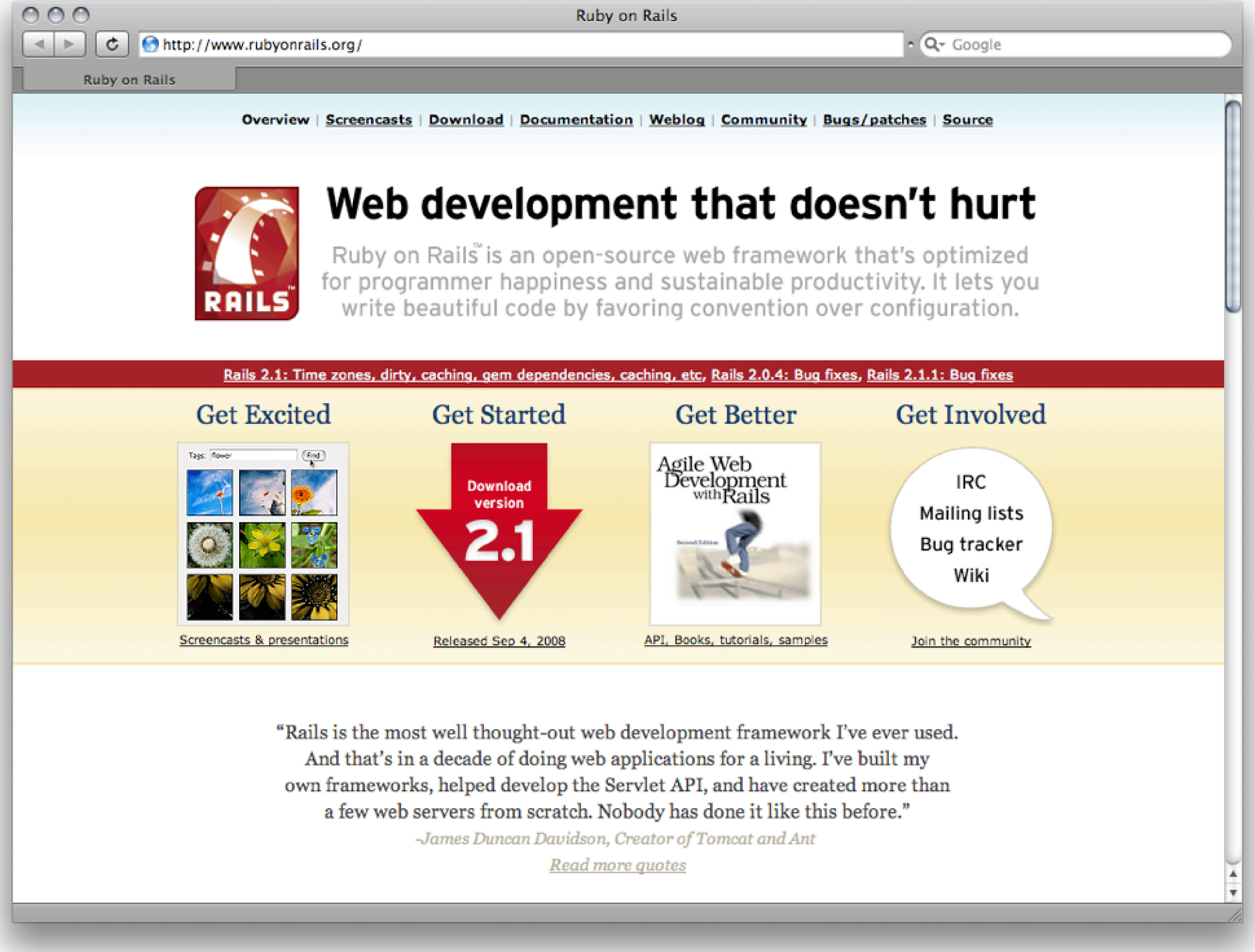

Ruby on Rails
http://www.rubyonrails.org/
Google
Ruby on Rails
Overview | Screencasts | Download | Documentation | Weblog | Community | Bugs/patches | Source
RAILS

Web development that doesn't hurt

Ruby on Rails™ is an open-source web framework that's optimized for programmer happiness and sustainable productivity. It lets you write beautiful code by favoring convention over configuration.

Rails 2.1: Time zones, dirty, caching, gem dependencies, caching, etc, Rails 2.0.4: Bug fixes, Rails 2.1.1: Bug fixes

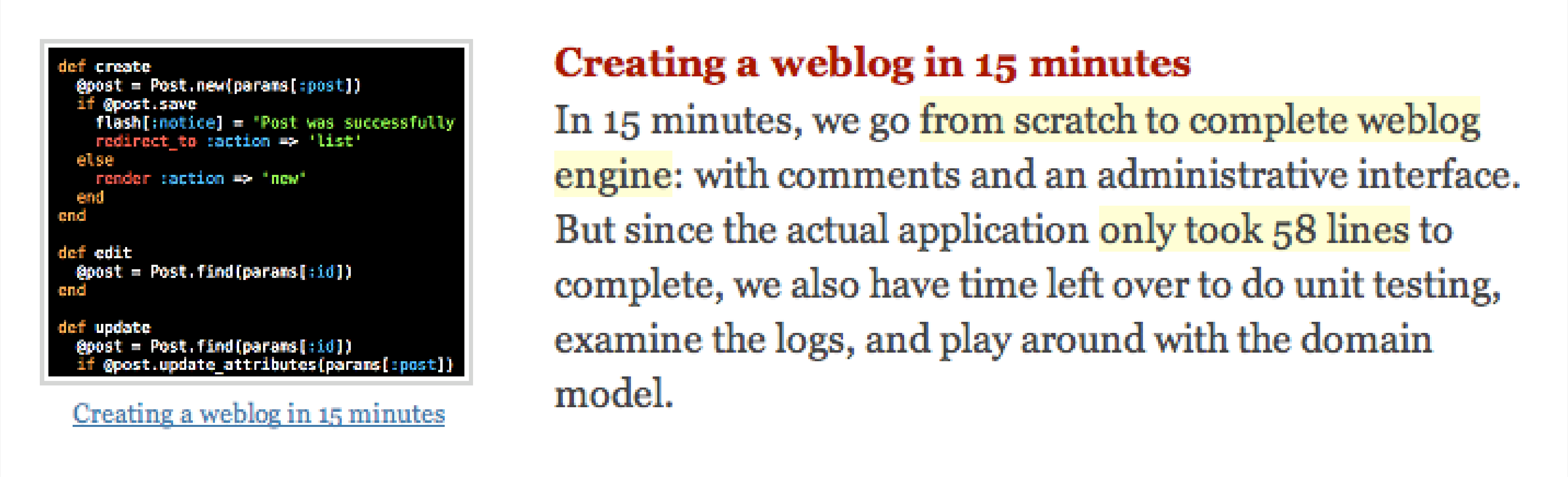
Get Excited
Screencasts & presentations
Get Started
Download version 2.1
Released Sep 4, 2008
Get Better
Agile Web Development with Rails
API, Books, tutorials, samples
Get Involved
IRC
Mailing lists
Bug tracker
Wiki
Join the community

"Rails is the most well thought-out web development framework I've ever used. And that's in a decade of doing web applications for a living. I've built my own frameworks, helped develop the Servlet API, and have created more than a few web servers from scratch. Nobody has done it like this before."

-James Duncan Davidson, Creator of Tomcat and Ant

Read more quotes

www.rubyonrails.org



```
def create
  @post = Post.new(params[:post])
  if @post.save
    flash[:notice] = 'Post was successfully
    redirect_to :action => 'list'
  else
    render :action => 'new'
  end
end

def edit
  @post = Post.find(params[:id])
end

def update
  @post = Post.find(params[:id])
  if @post.update_attributes(params[:post])
```

Creating a weblog in 15 minutes

Creating a weblog in 15 minutes

In 15 minutes, we go from scratch to complete weblog engine: with comments and an administrative interface. But since the actual application only took 58 lines to complete, we also have time left over to do unit testing, examine the logs, and play around with the domain model.

Basecamp

OAKLEY

A LIST apart
FOR PEOPLE WHO MAKE WEBSITES

twitter

YELLOWPAGES.COM™

Joyent

BBC PROGRAMME CATALOGUE beta

43 Things

crazyegg

3 pohledy na Rails

```
001110011
000101110
011001110
011100110
```

$

αΩ

001110011
000101110
011001110
011100110

Technologický

Model-View-Controller framework

Objektově relační mapování

Routování (→ REST)

Usnadnění práce (*helpers, extensions, pluginy, konvence, …*)

Ekonomický

Standardizace vývoje

Rychlejší a kvalitnější vývoj

Využití existujících řešení (RubyGems, pluginy)

~~Silver bullet~~

„PR-benefit“

Filosofický

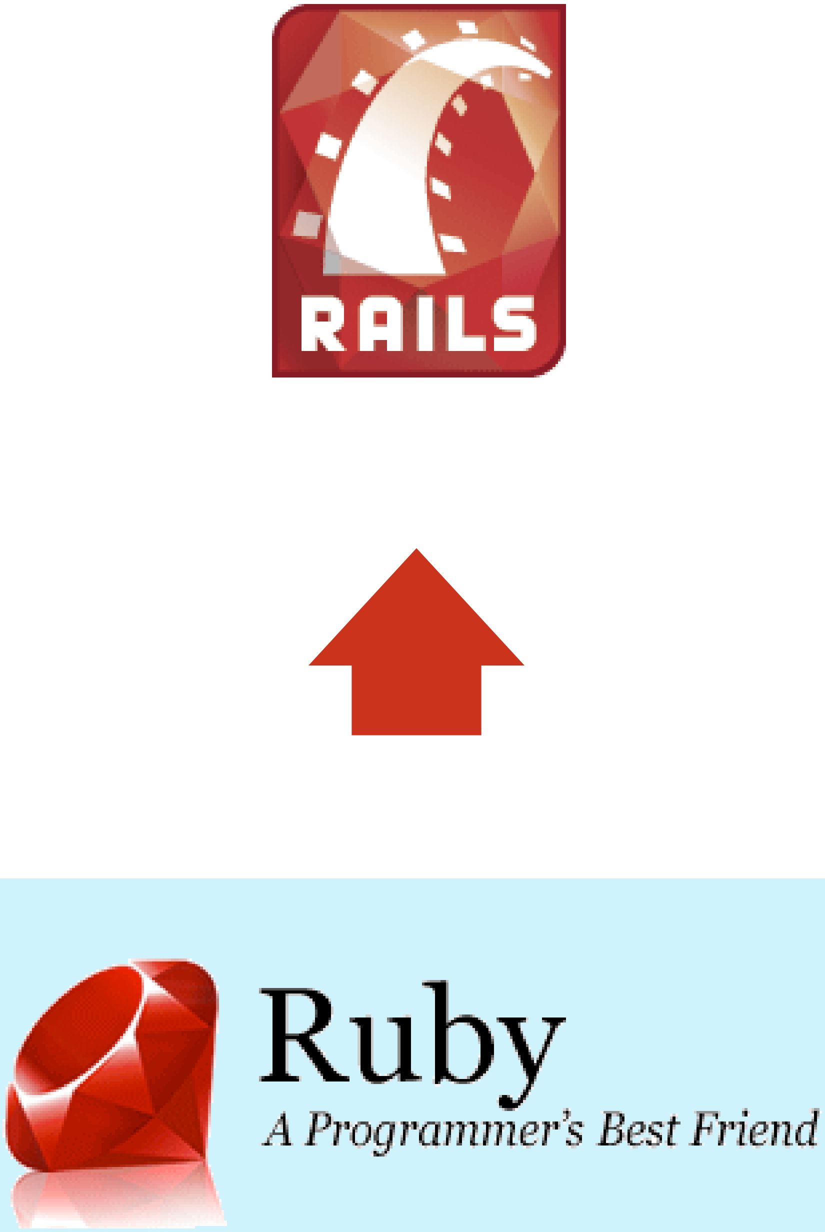
Konvence má přednost před konfigurací
Convention Over Configuration

Kvalitativní posun celého vývoje pro web

Zavádění *best practices*

Agilní vývoj

Pragmatismus

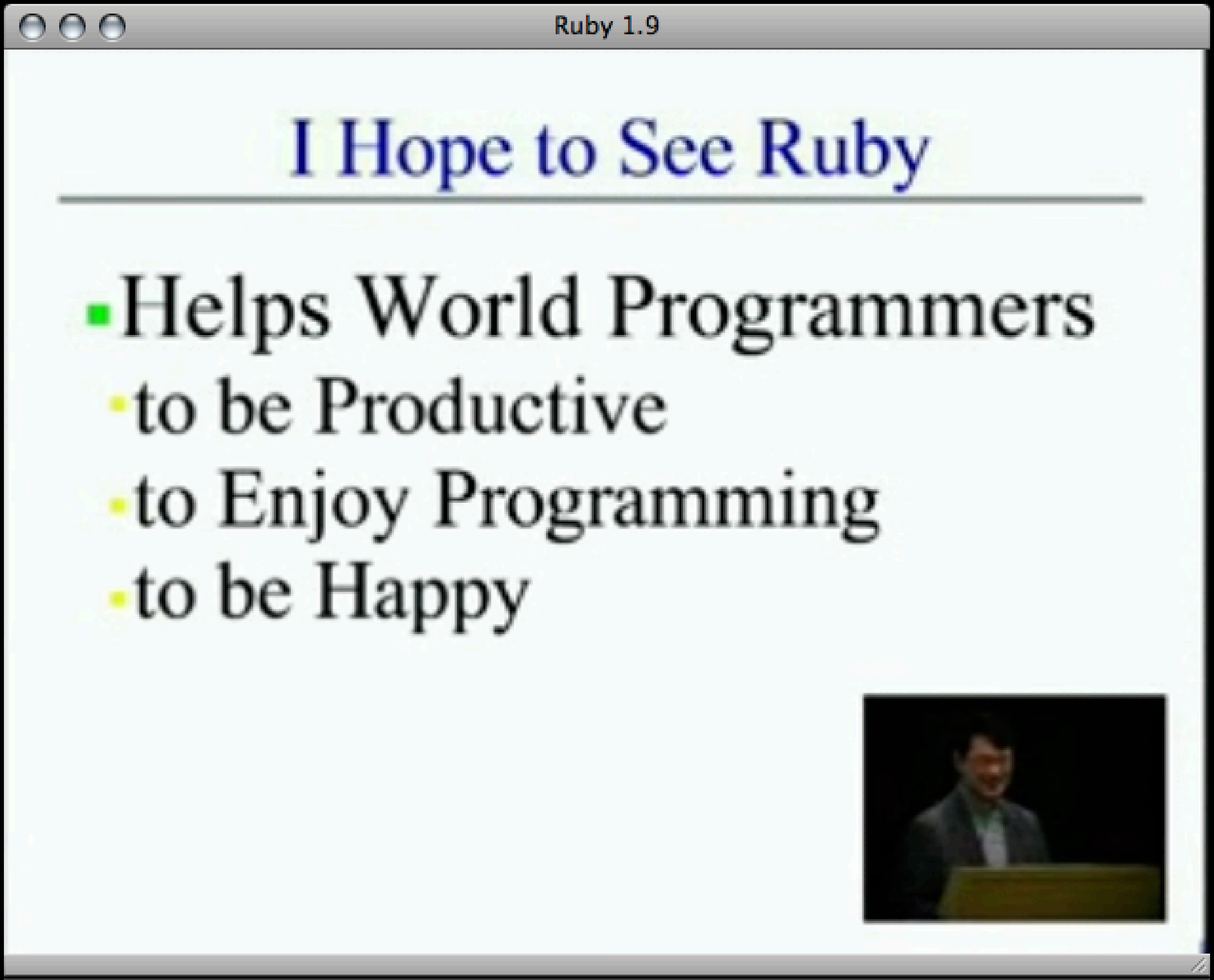

RAILS
Ruby
A Programmer's Best Friend

Programovací jazyk Ruby

— Yukihiro Matsumoto (Matz)

„Věřím, že – alespoň do jisté míry – je smyslem života být šťastný. Na základě tohoto přesvědčení je Ruby navrženo tak, že je nejenom snadné, ale i zábavné v něm programovat. Ruby vám umožňuje soustředit se na kreativní stránku programování, a nepřidělává vám další starosti.“

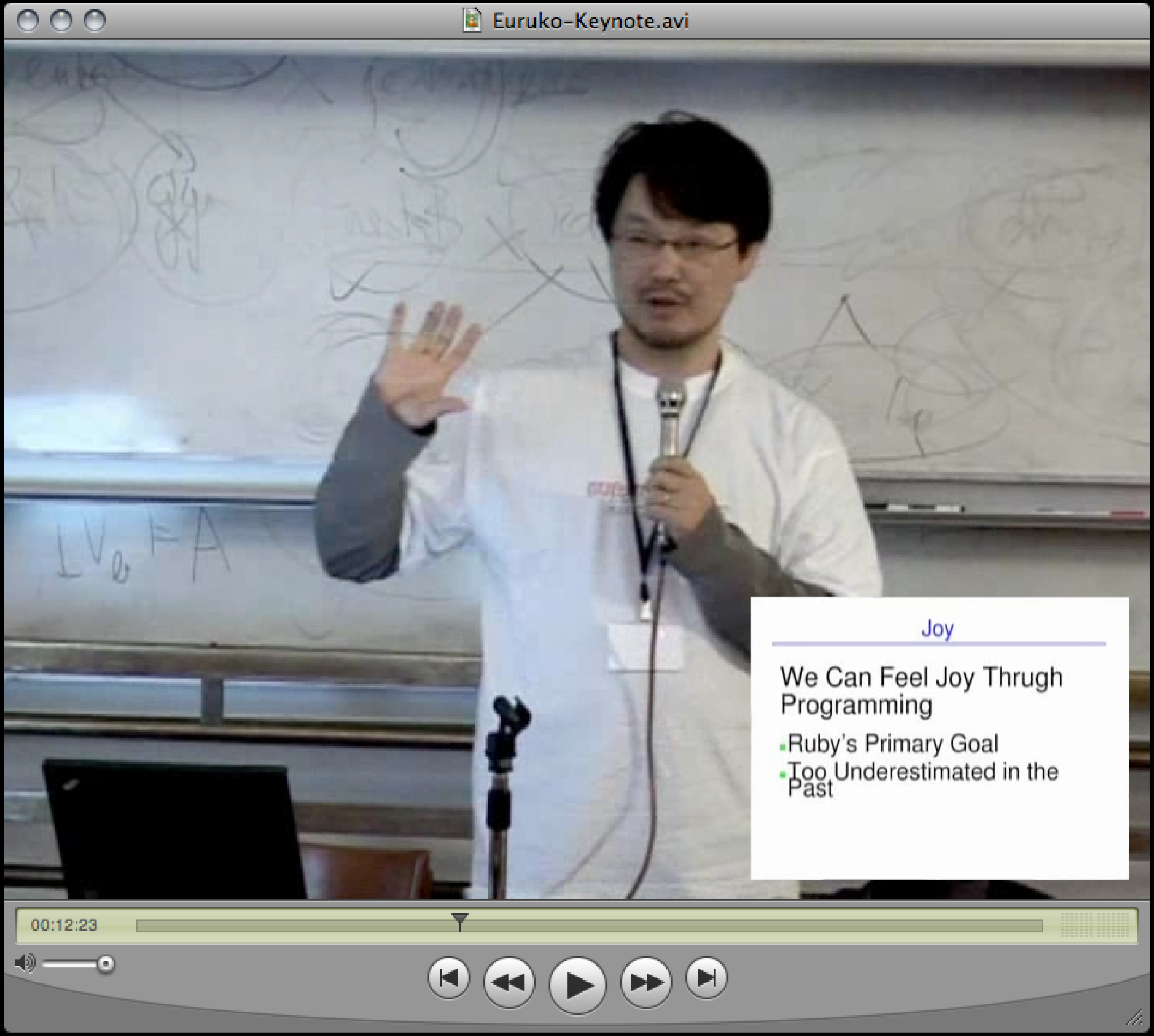
Yukihiro Matsumoto, předmluva k prvnímu vydání knihy *Programming Ruby*



I Hope to See Ruby

- Helps World Programmers
  - to be Productive
  - to Enjoy Programming
  - to be Happy

Google Tech Talks, *únor 2008, U.S.A.*
www.youtube.com/watch?v=oEkJvvGEtB4

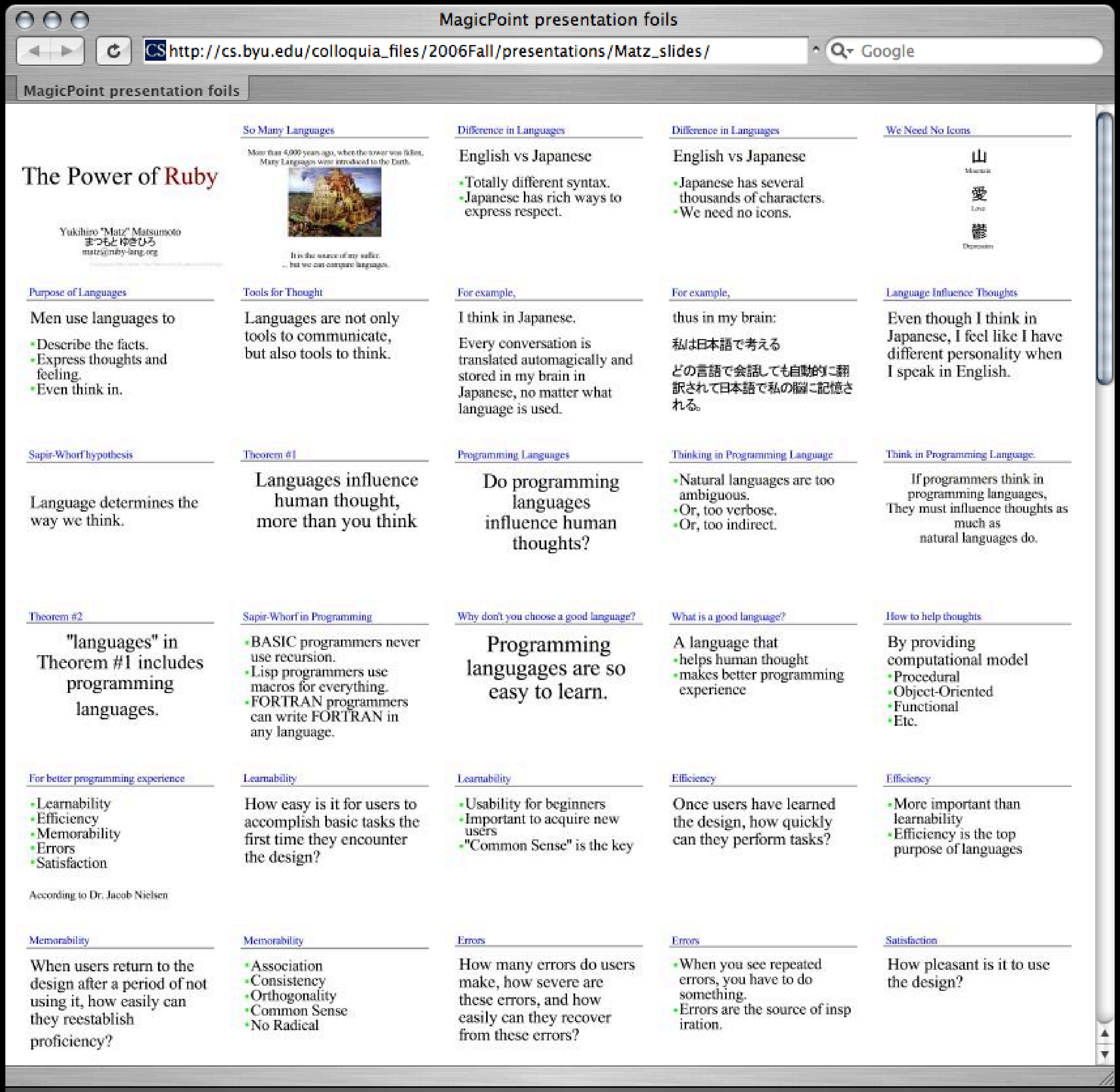


Joy

We Can Feel Joy Thrugh Programming

- Ruby's Primary Goal
- Too Underestimated in the Past

EURUKO Keynote, *březen 2008, Česká republika*
http://www.avc-cvut.cz/avc.php?id=6830


MagicPoint presentation foils
http://cs.byu.edu/colloquia_files/2006Fall/presentations/Matz_slides/
Google
MagicPoint presentation foils

The Power of Ruby

Yukihiro "Matz" Matsumoto
まつもと ゆきひろ
matz@ruby-lang.org

So Many Languages

More than 4,000 years ago, when the tower was fallen,
Many Languages were introduced to the Earth.

It is the source of my suffer.
... but we can compare languages.

Difference in Languages

English vs Japanese
- Totally different syntax.
- Japanese has rich ways to express respect.

Difference in Languages

English vs Japanese
- Japanese has several thousands of characters.
- We need no icons.

We Need No Icons

山
Mountain
愛
Love
鬱
Depression

Purpose of Languages

Men use languages to
- Describe the facts.
- Express thoughts and feeling.
- Even think in.

Tools for Thought

Languages are not only tools to communicate, but also tools to think.

For example,

I think in Japanese.

Every conversation is translated automagically and stored in my brain in Japanese, no matter what language is used.

For example,

thus in my brain:

私は日本語で考える

どの言語で会話しても自動的に翻訳されて日本語で私の脳に記憶される。

Language Influence Thoughts

Even though I think in Japanese, I feel like I have different personality when I speak in English.

Sapir-Whorf hypothesis

Language determines the way we think.

Theorem #1

Languages influence human thought, more than you think

Programming Languages

Do programming languages influence human thoughts?

Thinking in Programming Language

- Natural languages are too ambiguous.
- Or, too verbose.
- Or, too indirect.

Think in Programming Language.

If programmers think in programming languages,
They must influence thoughts as much as
natural languages do.

Theorem #2

"languages" in Theorem #1 includes programming languages.

Sapir-Whorf in Programming

- BASIC programmers never use recursion.
- Lisp programmers use macros for everything.
- FORTRAN programmers can write FORTRAN in any language.

Why don't you choose a good language?

Programming languages are so easy to learn.

What is a good language?

A language that
- helps human thought
- makes better programming experience

How to help thoughts

By providing computational model
- Procedural
- Object-Oriented
- Functional
- Etc.

For better programming experience

- Learnability
- Efficiency
- Memorability
- Errors
- Satisfaction

According to Dr. Jacob Nielsen

Learnability

How easy is it for users to accomplish basic tasks the first time they encounter the design?

Learnability

- Usability for beginners
- Important to acquire new users
- "Common Sense" is the key

Efficiency

Once users have learned the design, how quickly can they perform tasks?

Efficiency

- More important than learnability
- Efficiency is the top purpose of languages

Memorability

When users return to the design after a period of not using it, how easily can they reestablish proficiency?

Memorability

- Association
- Consistency
- Orthogonality
- Common Sense
- No Radical

Errors

How many errors do users make, how severe are these errors, and how easily can they recover from these errors?

Errors

- When you see repeated errors, you have to do something.
- Errors are the source of insp iration.

Satisfaction

How pleasant is it to use the design?

Přednáška **Ruby Design Principles**, *2006* (včetně MP3 záznamu)

http://itc.conversationsnetwork.org/shows/detail1638.html

Programovací jazyk Ruby

Interpretovaný

Expresivní, úsporná syntaxe

Dynamický

Objektový `(1.upto 5)`

Silné typování Duck typing

Reflektivní → Meta programování

Core Library www.ruby-doc.org/core

Standard Library — YAML, Logger, FileStat, Net::HTTP, Iconv, RDoc, Test::Unit, Benchmark, … www.ruby-doc.org/stdlib

RubyGems www.rubyforge.org | www.github.com

```ruby
# The Greeter class
class Greeter
  def initialize(name)
    @name = name.capitalize
  end

  def salute
    puts "Hello #{@name}!"
  end
end

# Create a new object
g = Greeter.new("world")

# Output "Hello World!"
g.salute
```

Klíčové součásti Ruby On Rails

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

Přehled

1) Model—View—Controller architektura
2) Generátory kódu
3) Objektově relační mapování *ActiveRecord*
4) Směrování HTTP požadavků na řídící prvky aplikace *ActionPack*
   (ActionController a ActionView)
5) Webové služby typu REST *ActiveResource*
6) Odesílání e-mailů *ActionMailer*
7) Rozšíření Ruby *ActiveSupport*

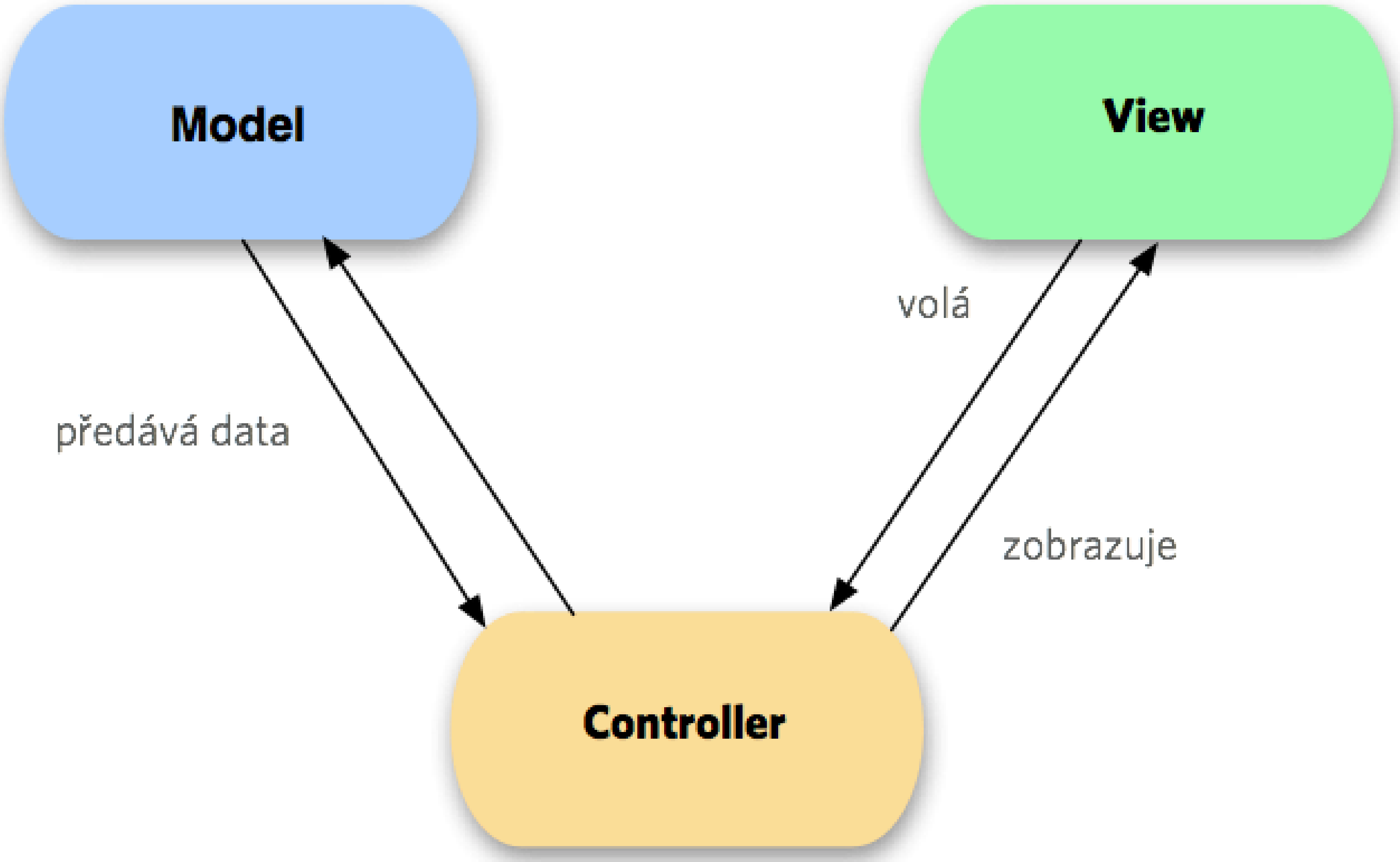
Model—View—Controller

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

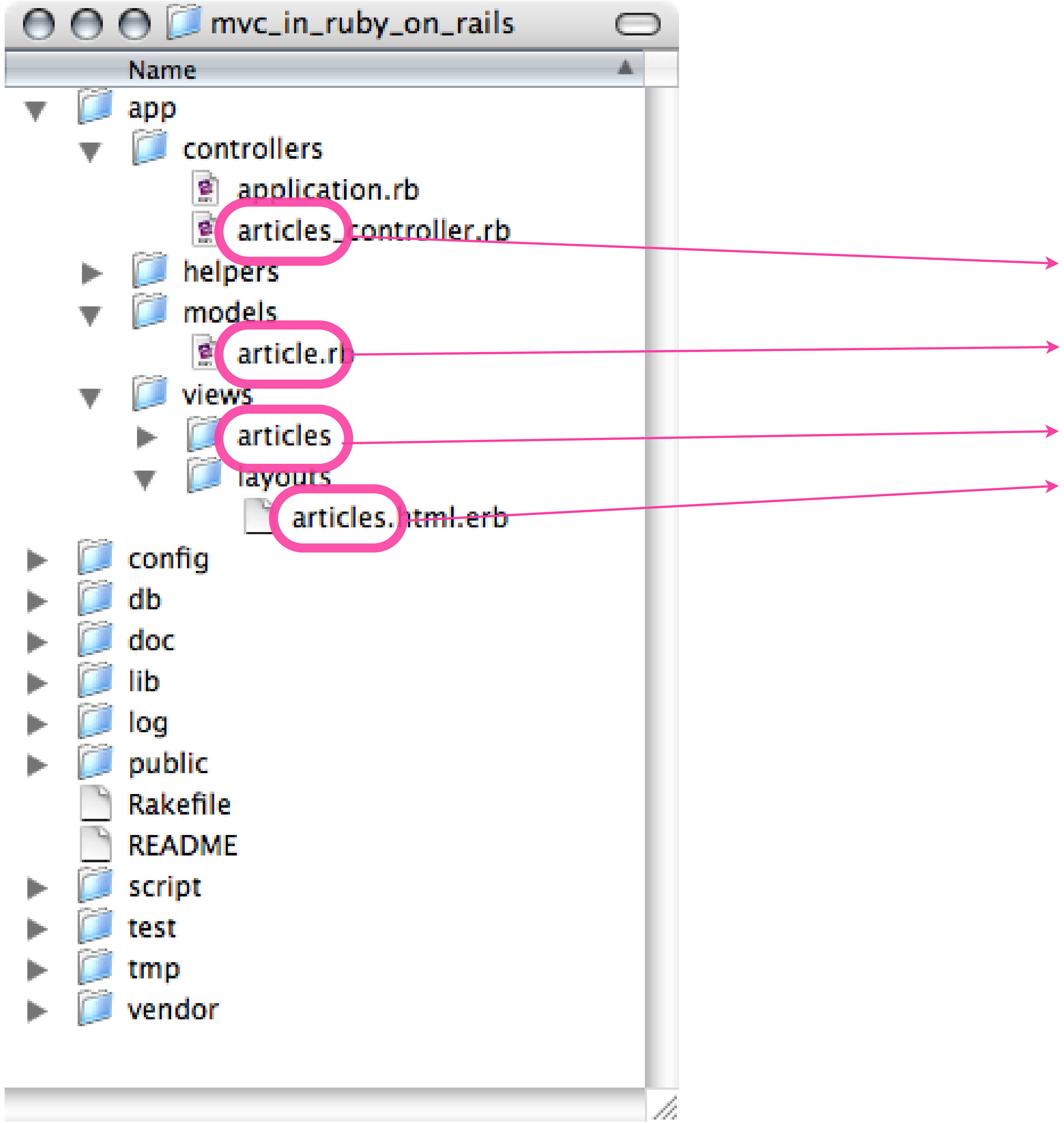
Model—View—Controller

Model předává data *controlleru*, controller předává data modelu.

Controller zobrazuje *view*, view volá akce controlleru.



Model—View—Controller



mvc_in_ruby_on_rails

Name

- app
  - controllers
    - application.rb
    - articles_controller.rb
  - helpers
  - models
    - article.rb
  - views
    - articles
    - layouts
      - articles.html.erb
- config
- db
- doc
- lib
- log
- public
- Rakefile
- README
- script
- test
- tmp
- vendor

Adresářová struktura Rails aplikace

controllers/articles_controller.rb

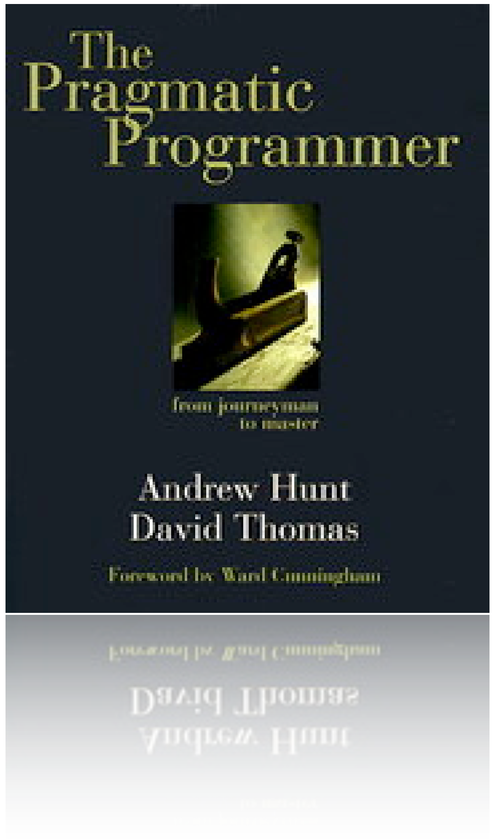
models/article.rb

views/articles/*index, edit, new, atd*

views/layouts/articles.html.erb

Generátory kódu

Generátory kódu



The Pragmatic Programmer: From Journeyman to Master, Andrew Hunt and David Thomas

Passive Code Generators

Passive code generators save typing. They are basically parameterized templates, generating a given output from a set of inputs. Once the result is produced, it becomes a full-fledged source file in the project; it will be edited, compiled, and placed under source control just like any other file. Its origins will be forgotten.

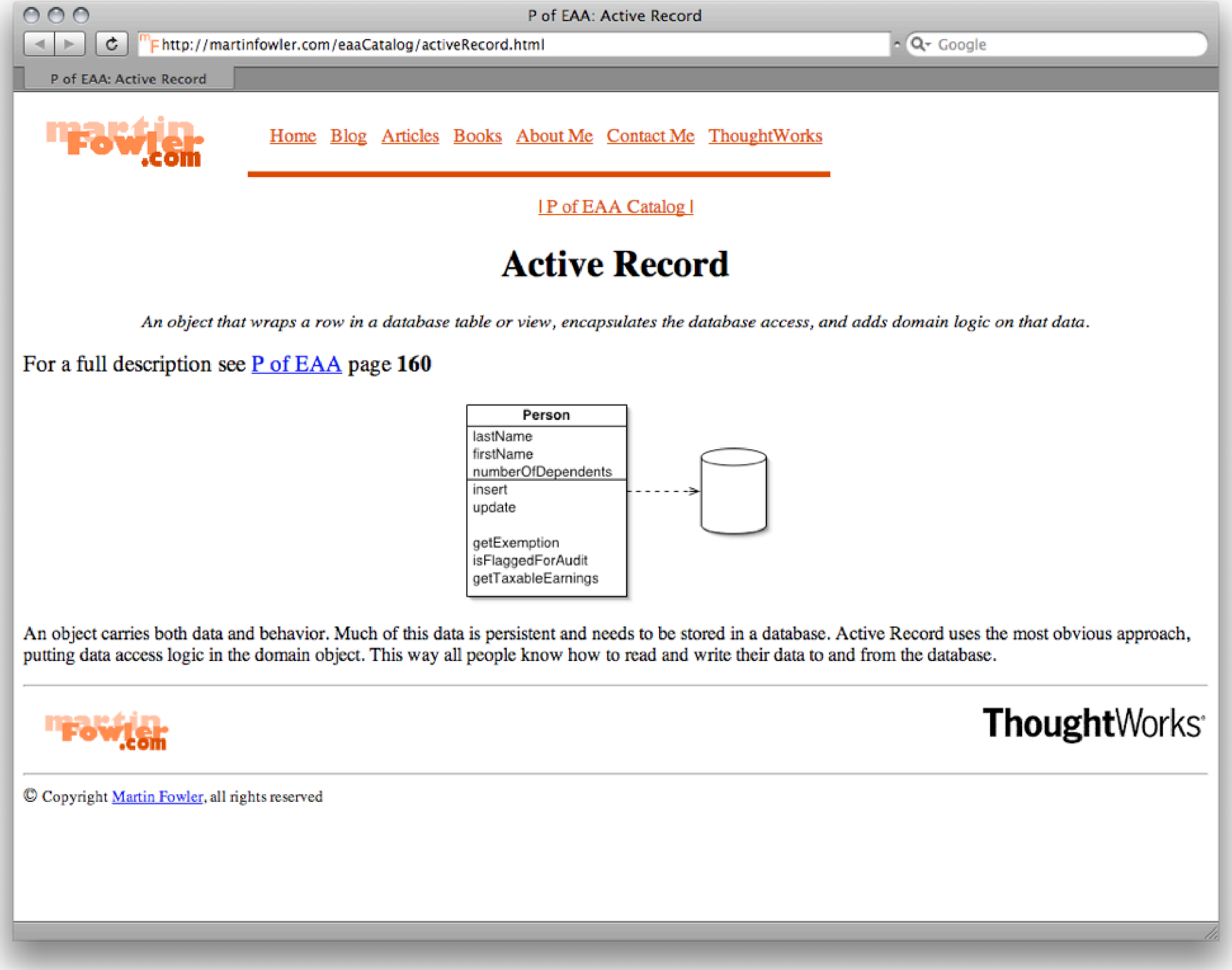
(str. 87)

Generátory kódu

```
$ script/generate scaffold Person last_name:string date_of_birth:date

        create   app/models/person.rb
        create   test/unit/person_test.rb
        create   test/fixtures/people.yml
        create   db/migrate/20081007091729_create_people.rb
        create   app/views/people/index.html.erb
        create   app/views/people/show.html.erb
        create   app/views/people/new.html.erb
        create   app/views/people/edit.html.erb
        create   app/views/layouts/people.html.erb
        create   app/controllers/people_controller.rb
        create   test/functional/people_controller_test.rb
        create   app/helpers/people_helper.rb
        route    map.resources :people
```

ActiveRecord

Objektově relační mapování — *ActiveRecord*



Active Record

An object that wraps a row in a database table or view, encapsulates the database access, and adds domain logic on that data.

For a full description see P of EAA page **160**

An object carries both data and behavior. Much of this data is persistent and needs to be stored in a database. Active Record uses the most obvious approach, putting data access logic in the domain object. This way all people know how to read and write their data to and from the database.

© Copyright Martin Fowler, all rights reserved

Martin Fowler, *Patterns of Enterprise Application Architecture*

Objektově relační mapování — *ActiveRecord*

tabulka *people*

ID	Name	Surname	E-mail
1	John	Smith	smith@hotmail.com
2	Susanna	Reddick	susan@yahoo.com

```
INSERT INTO people (name, surname, email) VALUES( 'John', 'Smith', 'smith@hotmail.com' );
SELECT * FROM people;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE id = 1;
SELECT * FROM people WHERE surname = 'Smith';
```

```
# ActiveRecord::Base.establish_connection ...
Person.create(:name => 'John', :surname => 'Smith', :email => 'smith@hotmail.com')
Person.all
Person.find(1)
Person.find_by_surname('Smith')
```

Objektově relační mapování — *ActiveRecord*

```
Person.all :order => 'last_name DESC'

Person.all :conditions => "administrator = 1"

Person.all(:conditions => [ "department = :department AND position = :position",
                           {:department => params[:department],
                            :position => params[:position]} ] )

Person.all :include => 'accounts'

Person.all :group => 'country'

Person.find_by_sql( "SELECT id AS complicated ..." )
```

Objektově relační mapování — *ActiveRecord*

```
p = Person.find 1
p.first_name = 'Robert'
p.save
p.destroy
```

ActiveRecord — Validace

```
class Account < ActiveRecord::Base

  validates_presence_of           :account_number, owner_id
  validates_numericality_of       :balance
  validates_length_of             :password, :minimum=> 4

  validates_format_of :email,
                      :with => /\A([^@\s]+)@((?:[-a-z0-9]+\.)+[a-z]{2,})\Z/i

  validates_acceptance_of :terms_of_service, :on => 'create'

end
```

http://www.railsbrain.com/api/rails-2.1.0/doc/index.html?a=M001739&name=validates_presence_of

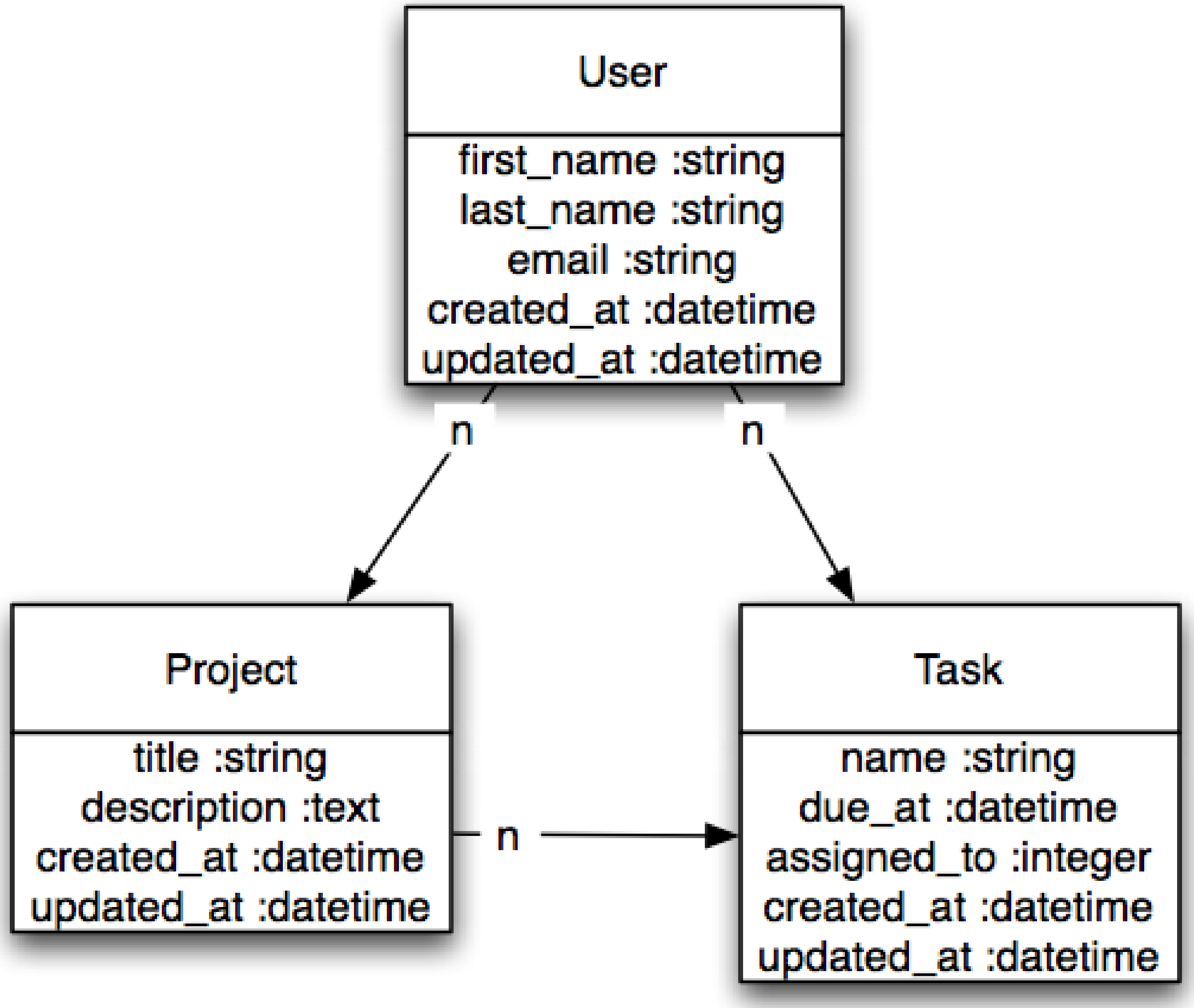
ActiveRecord — Callbacks

```
class Article < ActiveRecord::Base

  after_save     :clean_up_html
  after_destroy  :audit_log

  protected

  def clean_up_html
    self.body.gsub( ... )
  end

  def audit_log
    audit_logger.info("Article #{self.title} has been removed by user #{current_user}")
  end

end
```

http://www.railsbrain.com/api/rails-2.1.0/doc/index.html?a=M001715&name=after_save

ActiveRecord — Asociace, vazby

```
$ railroad -a -i -o full_models.dot -M
```



ActiveRecord — Asociace

```
class Project < ActiveRecord::Base

  belongs_to :project_manager

end
```

```
create_table :projects do |t|
  t.string    :title
  t.text      :description
  t.integer   :project_manager_id
  t.timestamps
end
```

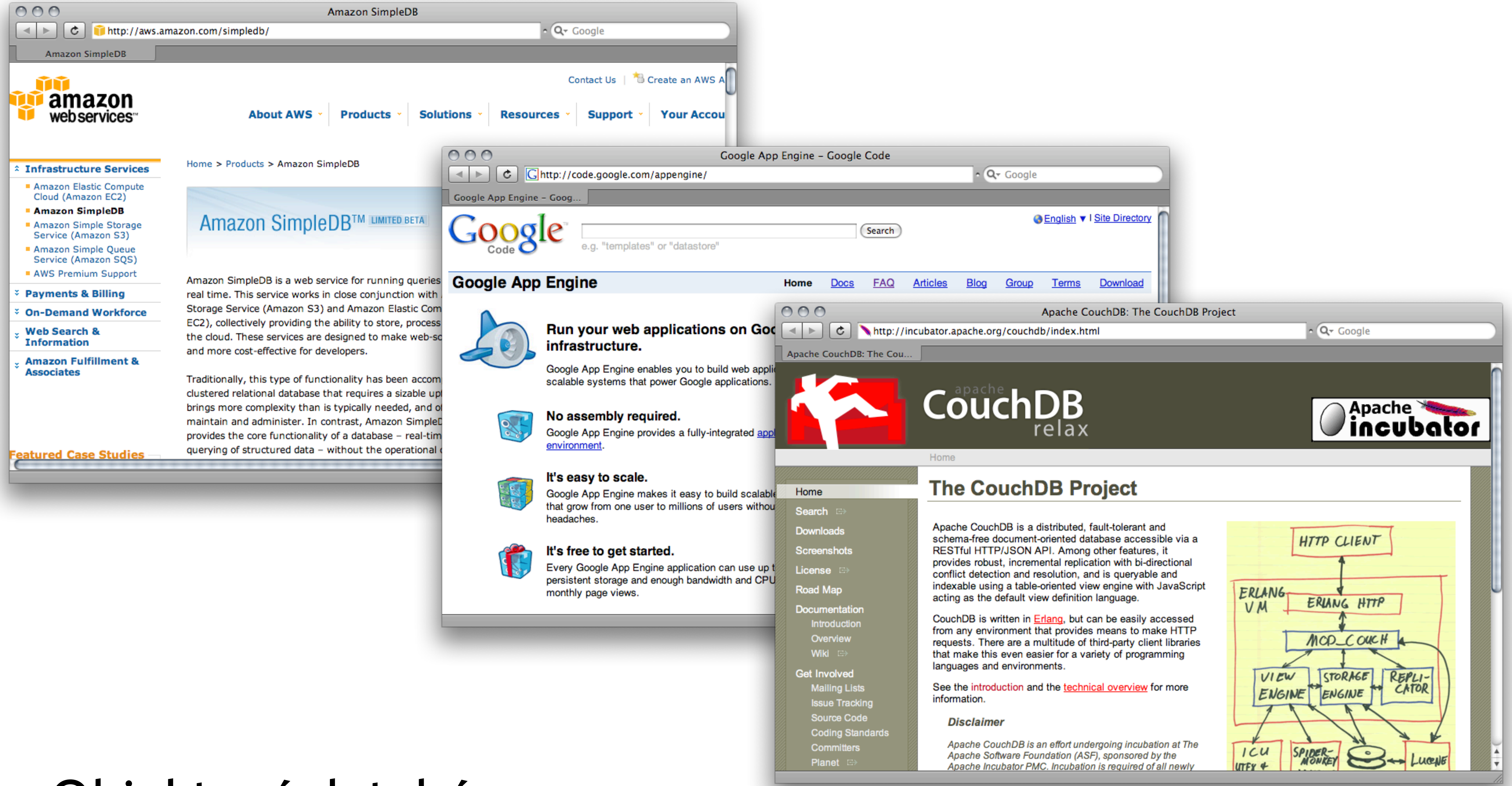
ActiveRecord — Asociace

```
class Project < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to   :project_manager, :class_name => "User"
  has_many     :tasks
end

class User < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many     :projects
  has_many     :tasks, :foreign_key => 'assigned_to'
end

class Task < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to   :project
  belongs_to   :user,   :foreign_key => "assigned_to"
end
```

Convention **over** configuration

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

ActiveRecord — dočasné řešení



Amazon SimpleDB

http://aws.amazon.com/simpledb/

Contact Us | Create an AWS A

About AWS · Products · Solutions · Resources · Support · Your Accou

Home > Products > Amazon SimpleDB

- Infrastructure Services
  - Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2)
  - **Amazon SimpleDB**
  - Amazon Simple Storage Service (Amazon S3)
  - Amazon Simple Queue Service (Amazon SQS)
  - AWS Premium Support
- Payments & Billing
- On-Demand Workforce
- Web Search & Information
- Amazon Fulfillment & Associates

Amazon SimpleDB™ LIMITED BETA

Amazon SimpleDB is a web service for running queries real time. This service works in close conjunction with Storage Service (Amazon S3) and Amazon Elastic Com EC2), collectively providing the ability to store, process the cloud. These services are designed to make web-sc and more cost-effective for developers.

Traditionally, this type of functionality has been accom clustered relational database that requires a sizable up brings more complexity than is typically needed, and o maintain and administer. In contrast, Amazon SimpleD provides the core functionality of a database – real-tim querying of structured data – without the operational

Featured Case Studies

Google App Engine – Google Code

http://code.google.com/appengine/

English | Site Directory

e.g. "templates" or "datastore"

Google App Engine

Home · Docs · FAQ · Articles · Blog · Group · Terms · Download

Run your web applications on Goo infrastructure.

Google App Engine enables you to build web appli scalable systems that power Google applications.

No assembly required.

Google App Engine provides a fully-integrated appl environment.

It's easy to scale.

Google App Engine makes it easy to build scalable that grow from one user to millions of users withou headaches.

It's free to get started.

Every Google App Engine application can use up t persistent storage and enough bandwidth and CPU monthly page views.

Apache CouchDB: The CouchDB Project

http://incubator.apache.org/couchdb/index.html

apache CouchDB relax

Apache incubator

Home

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- Road Map
- Documentation
  - Introduction
  - Overview
  - Wiki
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  - Mailing Lists
  - Issue Tracking
  - Source Code
  - Coding Standards
  - Committers
  - Planet

The CouchDB Project

Apache CouchDB is a distributed, fault-tolerant and schema-free document-oriented database accessible via a RESTful HTTP/JSON API. Among other features, it provides robust, incremental replication with bi-directional conflict detection and resolution, and is queryable and indexable using a table-oriented view engine with JavaScript acting as the default view definition language.

CouchDB is written in Erlang, but can be easily accessed from any environment that provides means to make HTTP requests. There are a multitude of third-party client libraries that make this even easier for a variety of programming languages and environments.

See the introduction and the technical overview for more information.

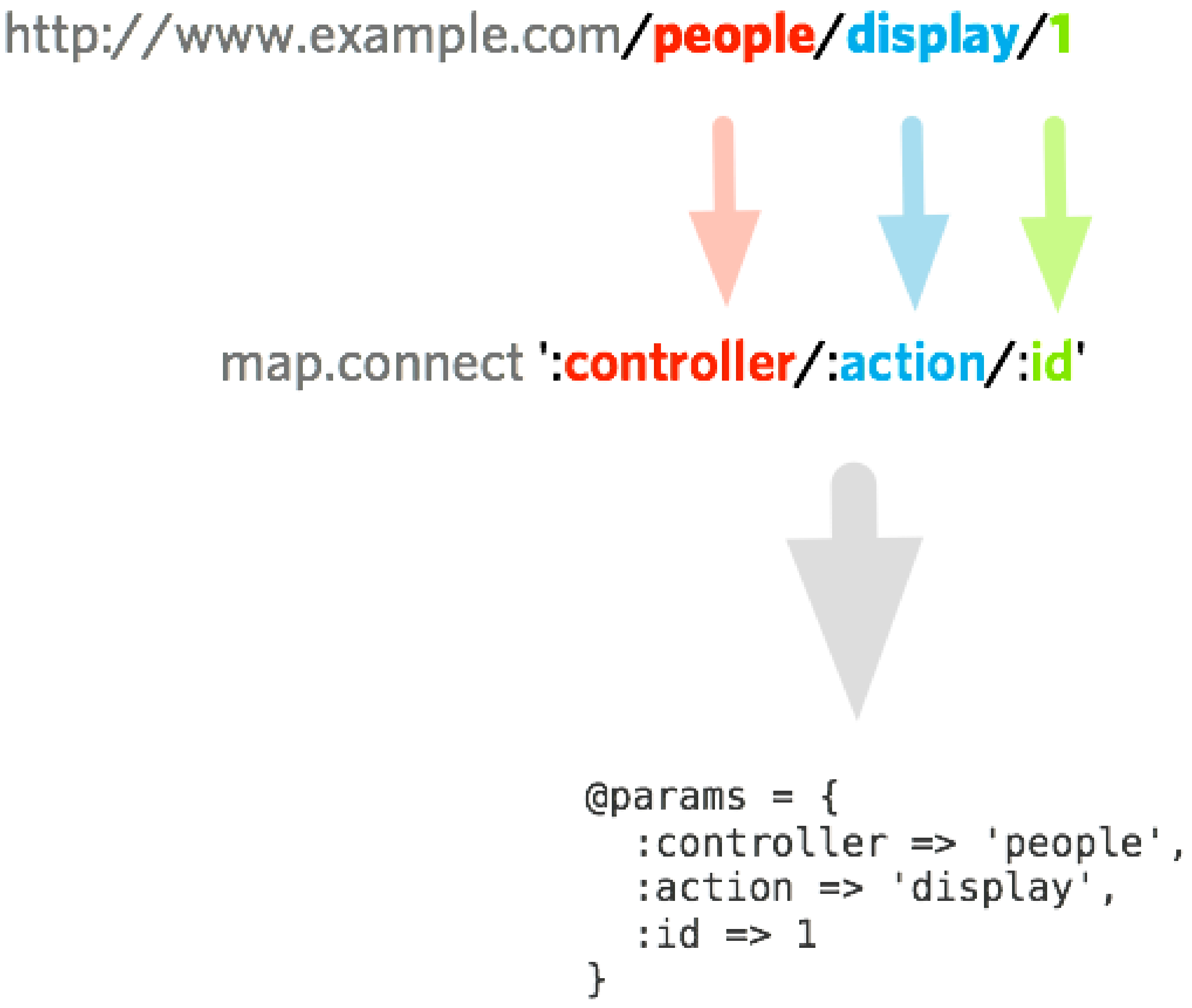
Disclaimer

Apache CouchDB is an effort undergoing incubation at The Apache Software Foundation (ASF), sponsored by the Apache Incubator PMC. Incubation is required of all newly

Objektové databáze

ActionController

Routing — *ActionController*



http://www.example.com/people/display/1

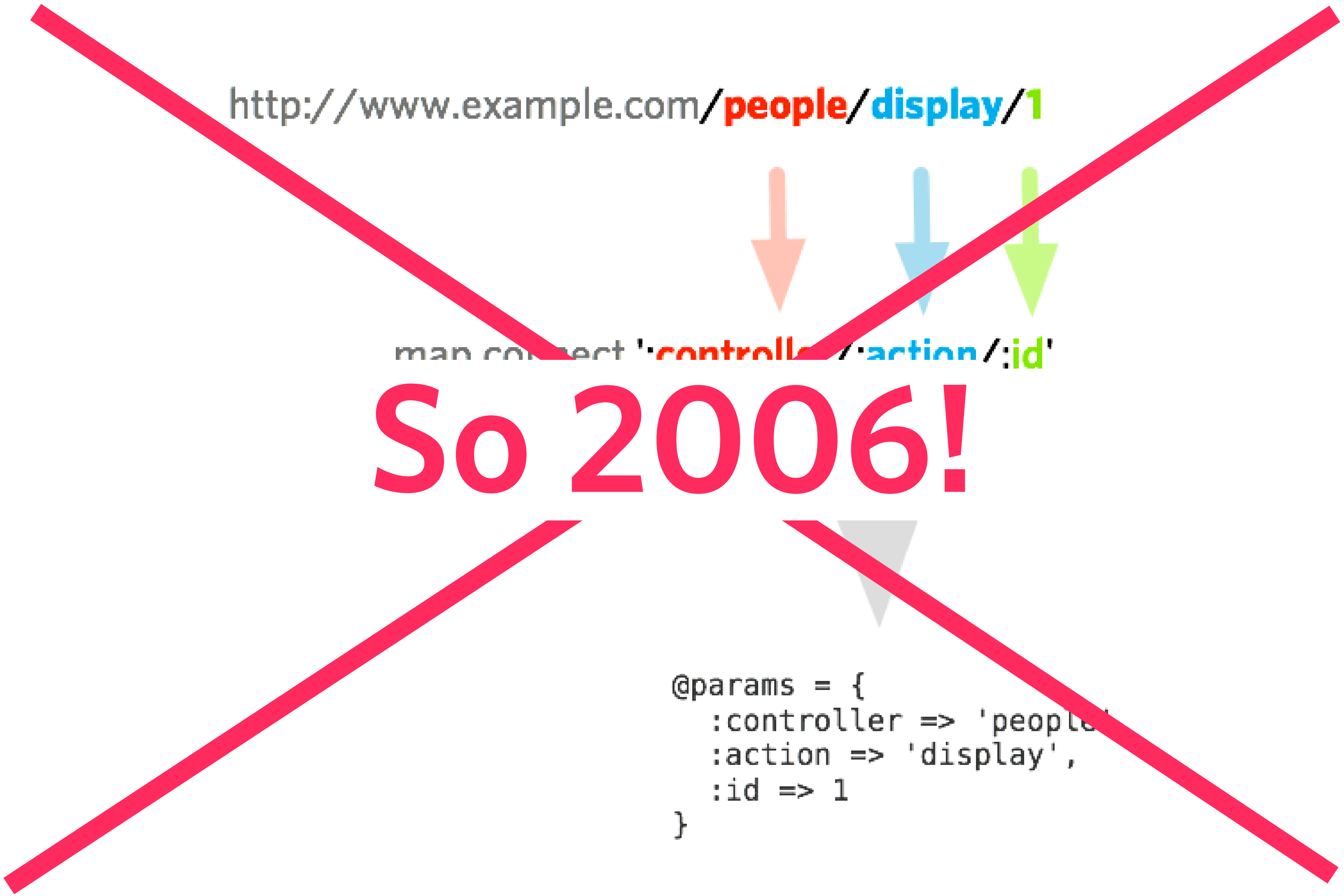
map.connect ':controller/:action/:id'

```
@params = {
   :controller => 'people',
   :action => 'display',
   :id => 1
}
```

Rails 1.1

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

Routing — *ActionController*



http://www.example.com/people/display/1

```
map.connect ':controller/:action/:id'
```

```
@params = {
   :controller => 'people',
   :action => 'display',
   :id => 1
}
```

So 2006!

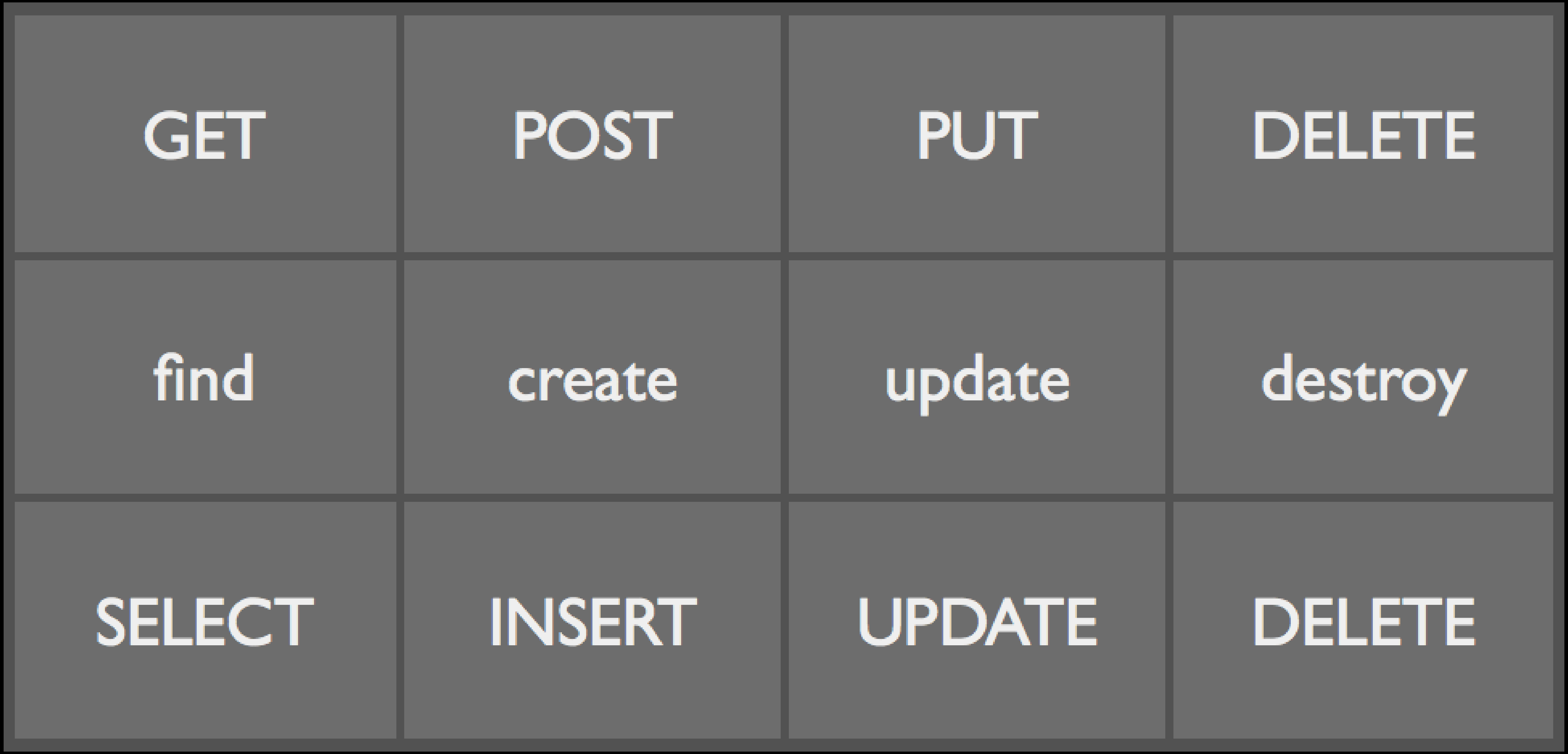
Rails 1.1

RESTful

```
POST /people/create
GET  /people/show/1
POST /people/update/1
POST /people/destroy/1
```

```
POST   /people
GET    /people/1
PUT    /people/1
DELETE /people/1
```

— DHH, RailsConf 2007 Keynote, „The World Of Resources“



GET	POST	PUT	DELETE
find	create	update	destroy
SELECT	INSERT	UPDATE	DELETE

— DHH, RailsConf 2007 Keynote, „The World Of Resources“

Routing + Resources — *ActionController*

```
ActionController::Routing::Routes.draw do |map|
  map.resources :people
end
```

people_path
person_path(1)

GET	http://www.example.com/people	PeopleController#index()
GET	http://www.example.com/people/1	PeopleController#show()
POST	http://www.example.com/people	PeopleController#create()
PUT	http://www.example.com/people/1	PeopleController#update()
DELETE	http://www.example.com/people/1	PeopleController#destroy()

Rails 1.2.x

RESTful!

REST *Representional State Transfer*

REpresentational State Transfer

Mnohem více než „XML over HTTP“

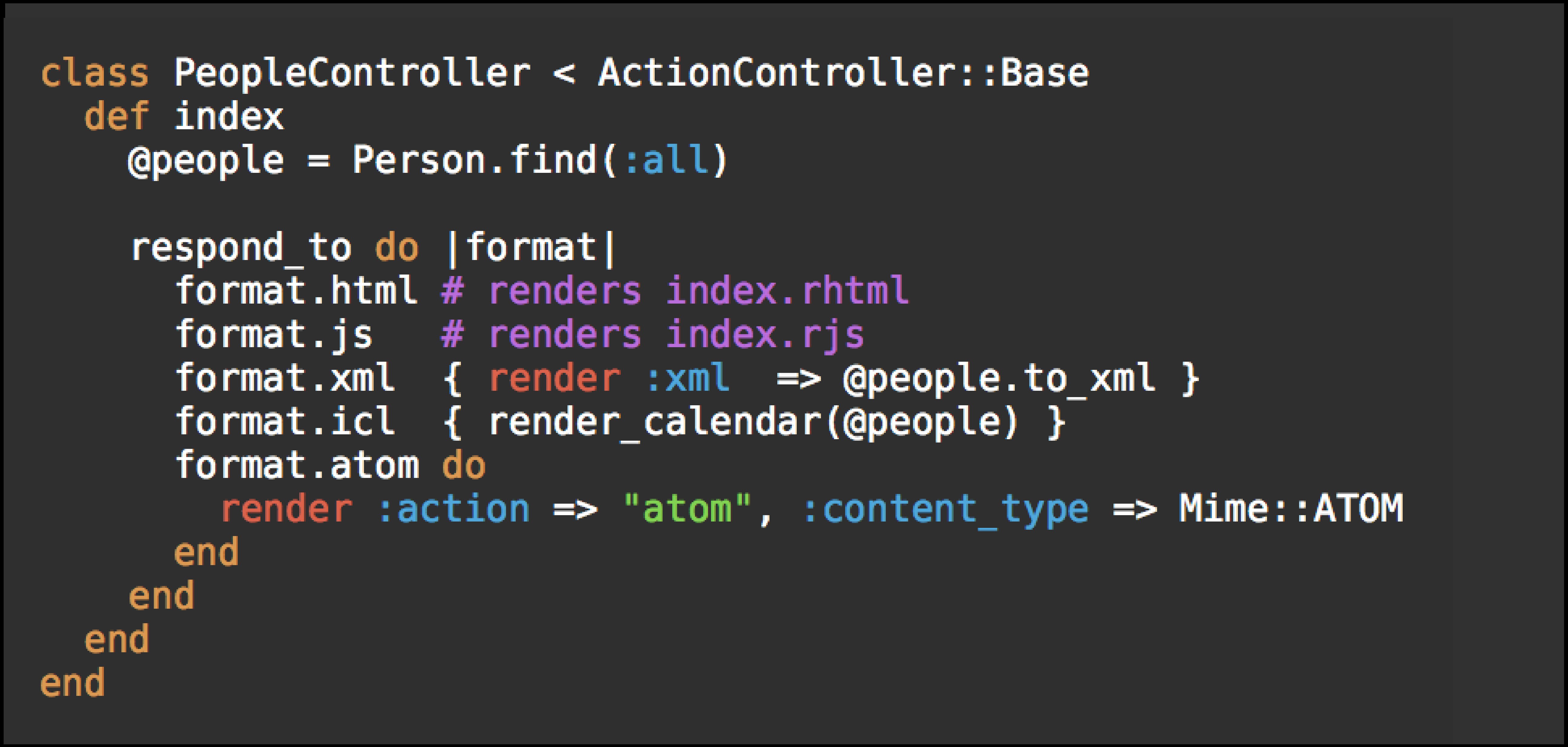
Využití HTTP protokolu (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)

S *resourcem* *(noun)* je možné manipulovat *(verb)*: CRUD: CREATE — UPDATE — DELETE

Žádná informace o stavu *resource* není uchovávána na serveru

Resource má různé reprezentace (HTML, XML, graf, …)

Každá reprezentace *resource* má unikátní URI (`staff.html`, `staff.xml`, `staff.png`)



```ruby
class PeopleController < ActionController::Base
  def index
    @people = Person.find(:all)

    respond_to do |format|
      format.html # renders index.rhtml
      format.js   # renders index.rjs
      format.xml  { render :xml  => @people.to_xml }
      format.icl  { render_calendar(@people) }
      format.atom do
        render :action => "atom", :content_type => Mime::ATOM
      end
    end
  end
end
```

— DHH, RailsConf 2007 Keynote, „The World Of Resources“

ActiveResource

```
class PeopleController < ActionController::Base
  def index
    @people = Person.find(:all)

    respond_to do |format|
      format.html # renders index.rhtml
      format.js   # renders index.rjs
      format.xml  { render :xml  => @people.to_xml }
      format.icl  { render_calendar(@people) }
      format.atom do
        render :action => "atom", :content_type => Mime::ATOM
      end
    end
  end
end
```

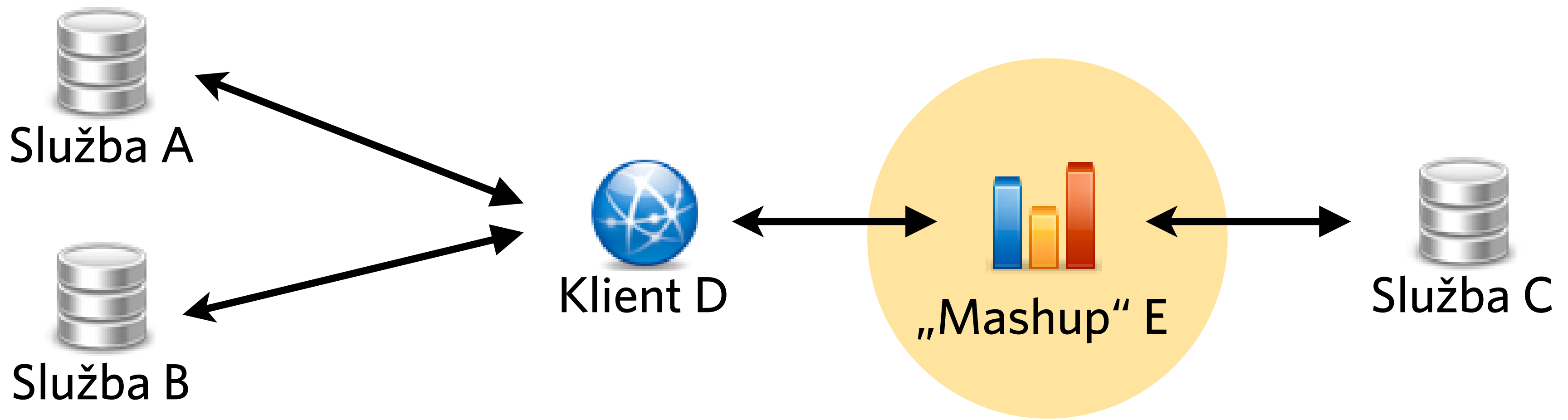
— DHH, RailsConf 2007 Keynote, „The World Of Resources“

ActiveResource — ORM pro webové služby

```ruby
class Person < ActiveResource::Base
  self.site = "http://username:password@www.example.com:3000/"
end

# Expects a response of
#
# <person><id type="integer">1</id><attribute1>value1</attribute1><attribute2>..</attribute2></person>
#
# for GET http://api.people.com:3000/people/1.xml

ryan = Person.find(1)
ryan = Person.new(:first => 'Ryan', :last => 'Daigle')
ryan.save
# => true
ryan.id
# => 2
```

ActiveResource — ORM pro webové služby

```
class Person < ActiveResource::Base
  self.site = "http://username:password@www.example.com:3000/"
end
```



ActionView

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

ActionView

people_controller.rb

```ruby
@person = Person.find params[:id]
```

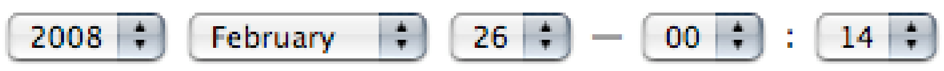
display.html.erb

```erb
<h2>Jméno: <%= @person.name %></h2>
<p>E-Mail: <%= mail_to @person.email %></p>

<hr />

<%= link_to "Seznam lidí", people_path %>
```

ActionView

Helpery pro formuláře, odkazy

```
<% form_for @person do |f| %>
  <%= f.text_field :name %>
  <%=f.datetime_select :date_of_birth %>
<% end %>
```



```
<%= link_to @person.name, person_path(@person) %>
<a href="/person/show/1" ... />
```

Helpery pro Ajax, Scriptaculous, JavaScript

```
<%= link_to_remote "Skrýt", "update" => 'list', :url => { :action =>
'hide' } %>
<a href ... onclick="new Ajax.Updater ... />
```

Automatizované testování

Proč psát testy?

Proč **nepsat** testy víme — není čas, nejsou peníze, ...

Automatizované testování aplikace

Testy jsou nejmocnějším pomocníkem agilního vývoje

Testy jsou obrana „proti sobě samému“

Testy jsou obrana proti příšerám (*legacy code*)

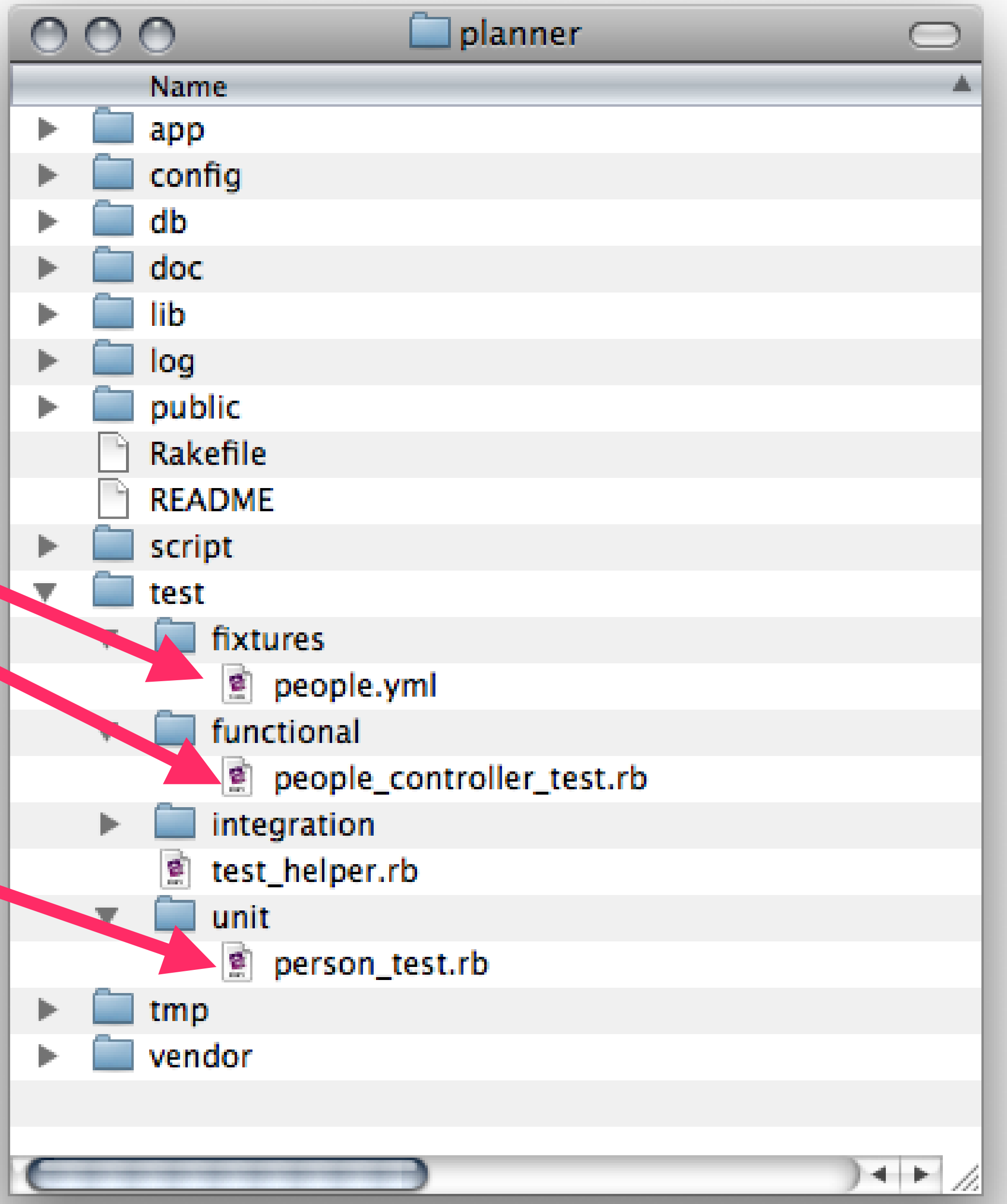
Podpora pro automatizované testování aplikace v Rails

Podpora pro

testovací data (fixtures)

testování controllerů a views

testování modelů



planner

Name

- app
- config
- db
- doc
- lib
- log
- public
- Rakefile
- README
- script
- test
  - fixtures
    - people.yml
  - functional
    - people_controller_test.rb
  - integration
  - test_helper.rb
  - unit
    - person_test.rb
- tmp
- vendor

Automatizované testování aplikace: **Testovací data**

test/fixtures/people.yml

```
# Read about fixtures at http://ar.rubyonrails.org/classes/Fixtures.html

john:
  first_name: John
  last_name: Smith
  country: Great Britain
  department: Accounting
  position: Accountant
  administrator: true

robert:
  first_name: Roberto
  last_name: Callon
  country: Span
  department: Marketing
  position: Graphic Designer
  administrator: false
```

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

Automatizované testování aplikace: **Unit Testing**

Test::Unit (standardní knihovna Ruby)

```
require 'test/unit'

class MyTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  # def setup
  # end

  # def teardown
  # end

  def test_true_is_true
    assert_equal(true, true, 'Assertion was false.')
  end
end
```

Automatizované testování aplikace: **Logika aplikace**

test/unit/person_test.rb

```
class PersonTest < ActiveSupport::TestCase
  # Replace this with your real tests.
  def test_truth
    assert true
  end
end
```

Automatizované testování aplikace: **Prezentační vrstva**

test/unit/people_controller_test.rb

```
class PeopleControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase

def test_should_get_index
    get :index
    assert_response :success
    assert_not_nil assigns(:people)
  end

  def test_should_get_new
    get :new
    assert_response :success
  end

  def test_should_create_person
    assert_difference('Person.count') do
      post :create, :person => { }
    end
    assert_redirected_to person_path(assigns(:person))
  end

  …
```

Automatizované testování aplikace: **Prezentační vrstva**

```
class ProjectsControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase

  def test_should_get_index
    get :index
    assert_response :success
    assert_not_nil assigns(:projects)
  end

end
```

http://www.railsbrain.com/api/rails-2.1.0/doc/index.html?a=C00000170&name=Assertions

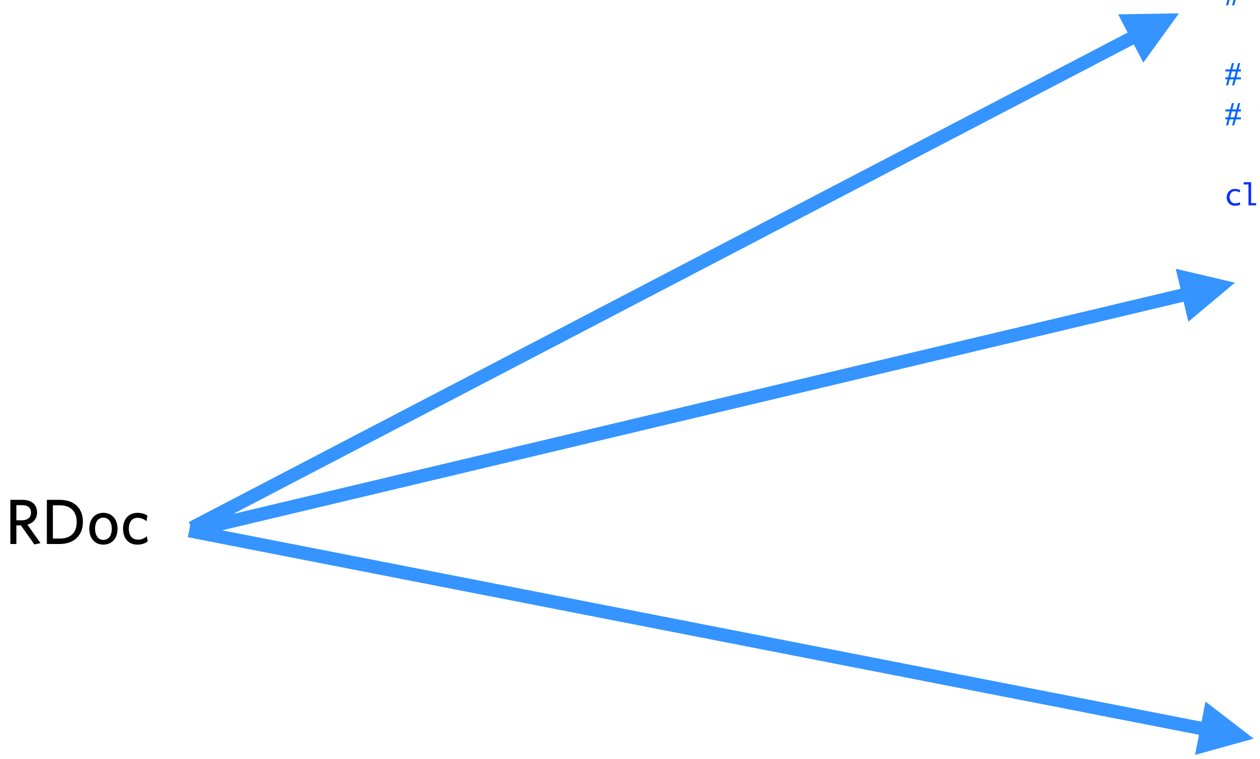
Automatizované testování aplikace: **Příklady**

```
class ProjectsControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase

  def test_should_get_index
      get :index
      # HTTP odpoved (tedy "200 OK", nikoliv 302, 404, 403, 500, ...)
      assert_response :success
      # Naplnena promenna @projects
      assert_not_nil assigns(:projects)
      # Prave *dva* projekty
      assert_equal 2, assigns(:projects).size
      # Sablona pro vypis
      assert_template "index"
      # <title> stranky
      assert_select "title", "Projekty"
      # HTML kod
      assert_tag :tag => 'li',
                 :attributes => { :id => "project_#{projects(:babylon).id}",
                                  :class => 'in_progress' }
  end

end
```

http://www.railsbrain.com/api/rails-2.1.0/doc/index.html?a=C00000170&name=Assertions

Dokumentování kódu

Dokumentace (RDoc)



RDoc

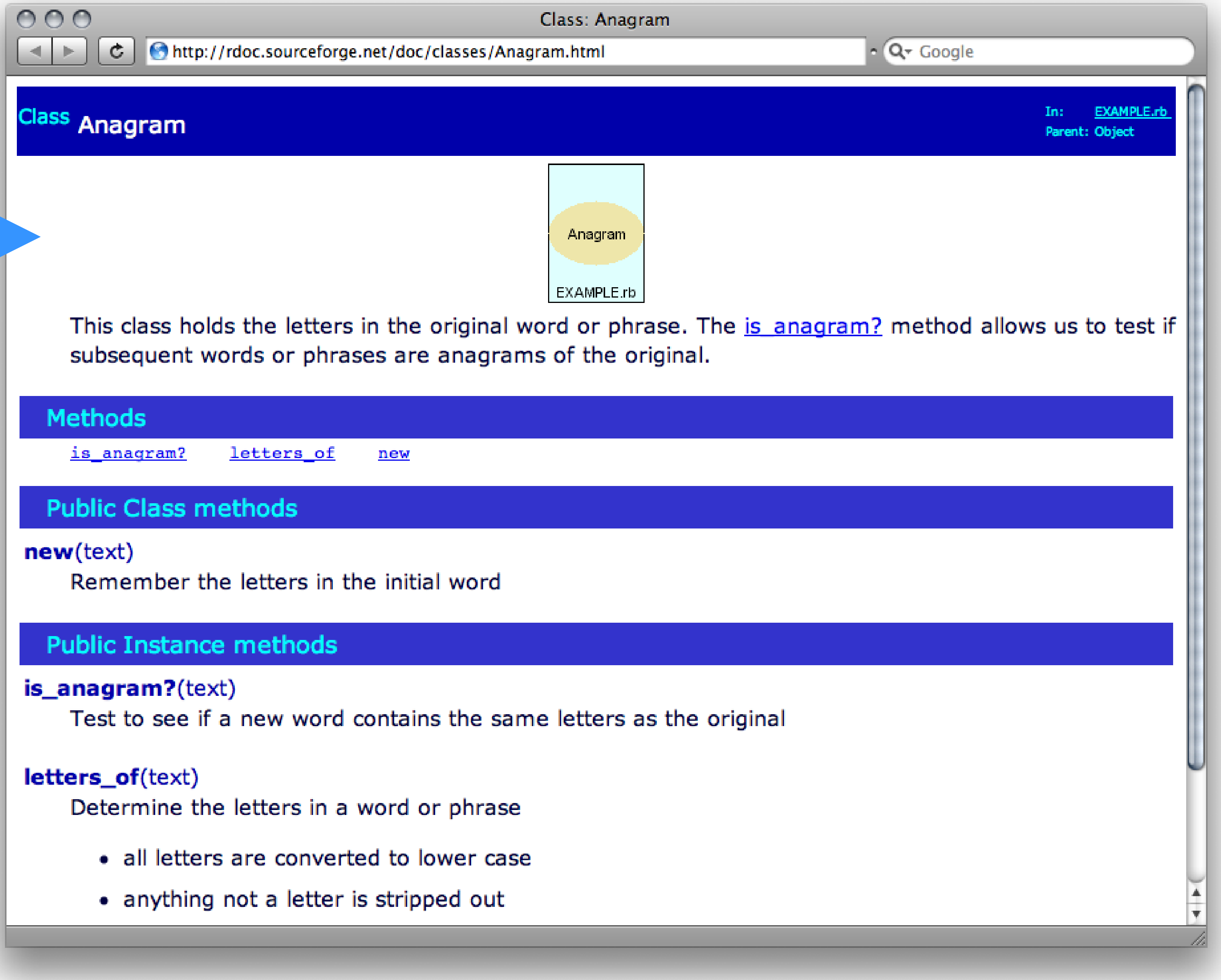
```
# The program takes an initial word or phrase from
# ...
#
# Author::    Dave Thomas  (mailto:dave@x.y)

# This class holds the letters in the original
# word or phrase. ...

class Anagram

  # Remember the letters in the initial word
  def initialize(text)
    @initial_letters = letters_of(text)
  end

  # Test to see if a new word contains the same
  # letters as the original
  def is_anagram?(text)
    @initial_letters == letters_of(text)
  end

  # Determine the letters in a word or phrase
  #
  # * all letters are converted to lower case
  # * anything not a letter is stripped out
  # * ...

  def letters_of(text)
    text.downcase.delete('^a-z').split('').sort.join
  end
end

tester = Anagram.new(ARGV.shift || gets)

ARGF.each do |text|
  puts "Anagram! " if tester.is_anagram? text
end
```

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

Dokumentace (RDoc)

```
# The program takes an initial word or phrase from
# ...
#
# Author::    Dave Thomas  (mailto:dave@x.y)

# This class holds the letters in the original
# word or phrase. ...

class Anagram

  # Remember the letters in
  def initialize(text)
    @initial_letters = letters_of(text)
  end

  # Test to see if a new word contains the same
  # letters as the original
  def is_anagram?(text)
    @initial_letters == letters_of(text)
  end

  # Determine the letters in a word or phrase
  #
  # * all letters are converted to lower case
  # * anything not a letter is stripped out
  # * ...

  def letters_of(text)
    text.downcase.delete('^a-z').split('').sort.join
  end
end

tester = Anagram.new(ARGV.shift || gets)

ARGF.each do |text|
  puts "Anagram! " if tester.is_anagram? text
end
```

```
$ rdoc anagram.rb
```



Class Anagram

In: EXAMPLE.rb
Parent: Object

This class holds the letters in the original word or phrase. The is_anagram? method allows us to test if subsequent words or phrases are anagrams of the original.

Methods

is_anagram?   letters_of   new

Public Class methods

new(text)
Remember the letters in the initial word

Public Instance methods

is_anagram?(text)
Test to see if a new word contains the same letters as the original

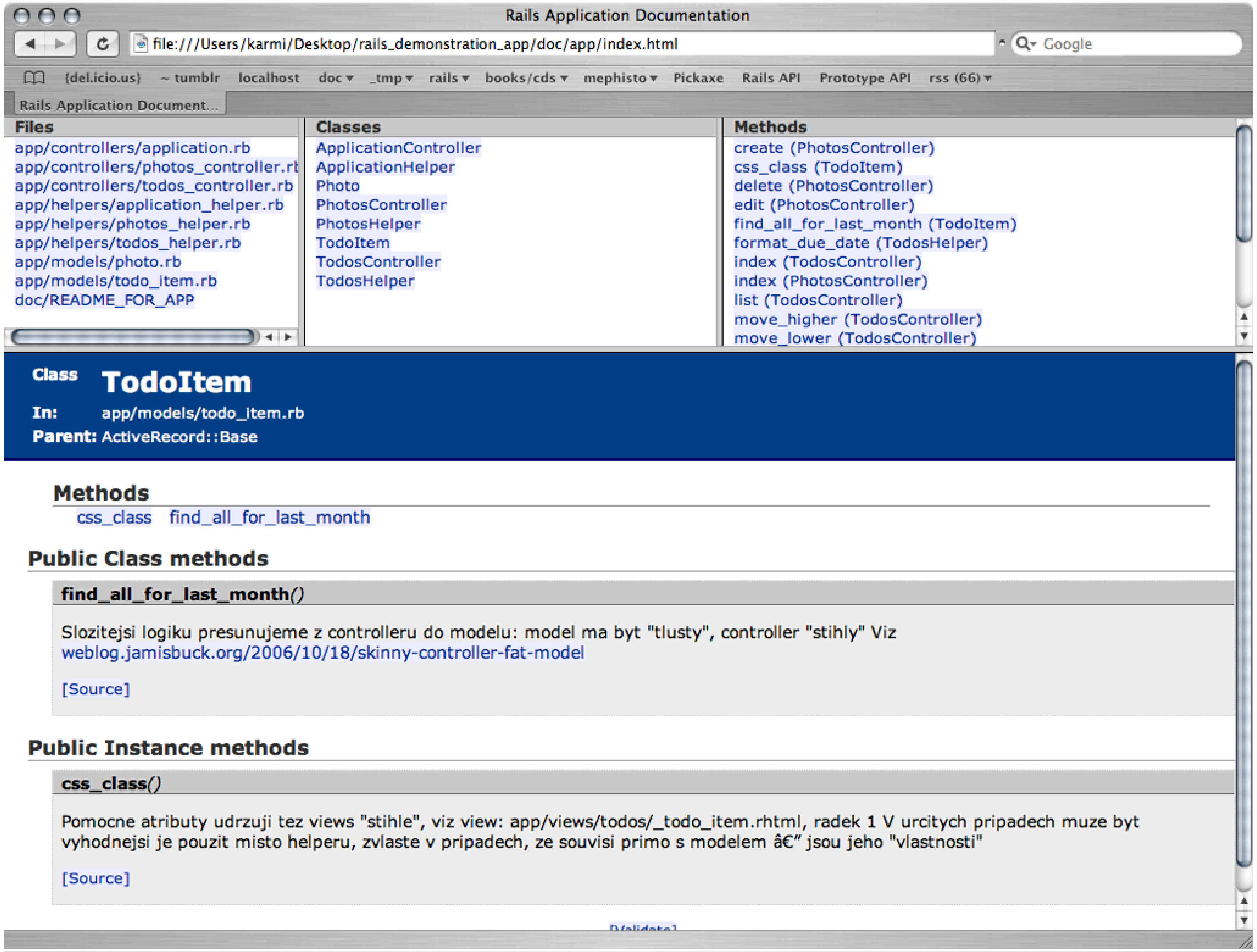
letters_of(text)
Determine the letters in a word or phrase

- all letters are converted to lower case
- anything not a letter is stripped out

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS

Dokumentace (RDoc)

```
$ rake doc:app
```


Rails Application Documentation
file:///Users/karmi/Desktop/rails_demonstration_app/doc/app/index.html
Google
{del.icio.us}
~ tumblr
localhost
doc
_tmp
rails
books/cds
mephisto
Pickaxe
Rails API
Prototype API
rss (66)
Rails Application Document...

Files

app/controllers/application.rb
app/controllers/photos_controller.rb
app/controllers/todos_controller.rb
app/helpers/application_helper.rb
app/helpers/photos_helper.rb
app/helpers/todos_helper.rb
app/models/photo.rb
app/models/todo_item.rb
doc/README_FOR_APP

Classes

ApplicationController
ApplicationHelper
Photo
PhotosController
PhotosHelper
TodoItem
TodosController
TodosHelper

Methods

create (PhotosController)
css_class (TodoItem)
delete (PhotosController)
edit (PhotosController)
find_all_for_last_month (TodoItem)
format_due_date (TodosHelper)
index (TodosController)
index (PhotosController)
list (TodosController)
move_higher (TodosController)
move_lower (TodosController)

Class **TodoItem**

In: app/models/todo_item.rb

Parent: ActiveRecord::Base

Methods

css_class find_all_for_last_month

Public Class methods

find_all_for_last_month()

Slozitejsi logiku presunujeme z controlleru do modelu: model ma byt "tlusty", controller "stihly" Viz weblog.jamisbuck.org/2006/10/18/skinny-controller-fat-model

[Source]

Public Instance methods

css_class()

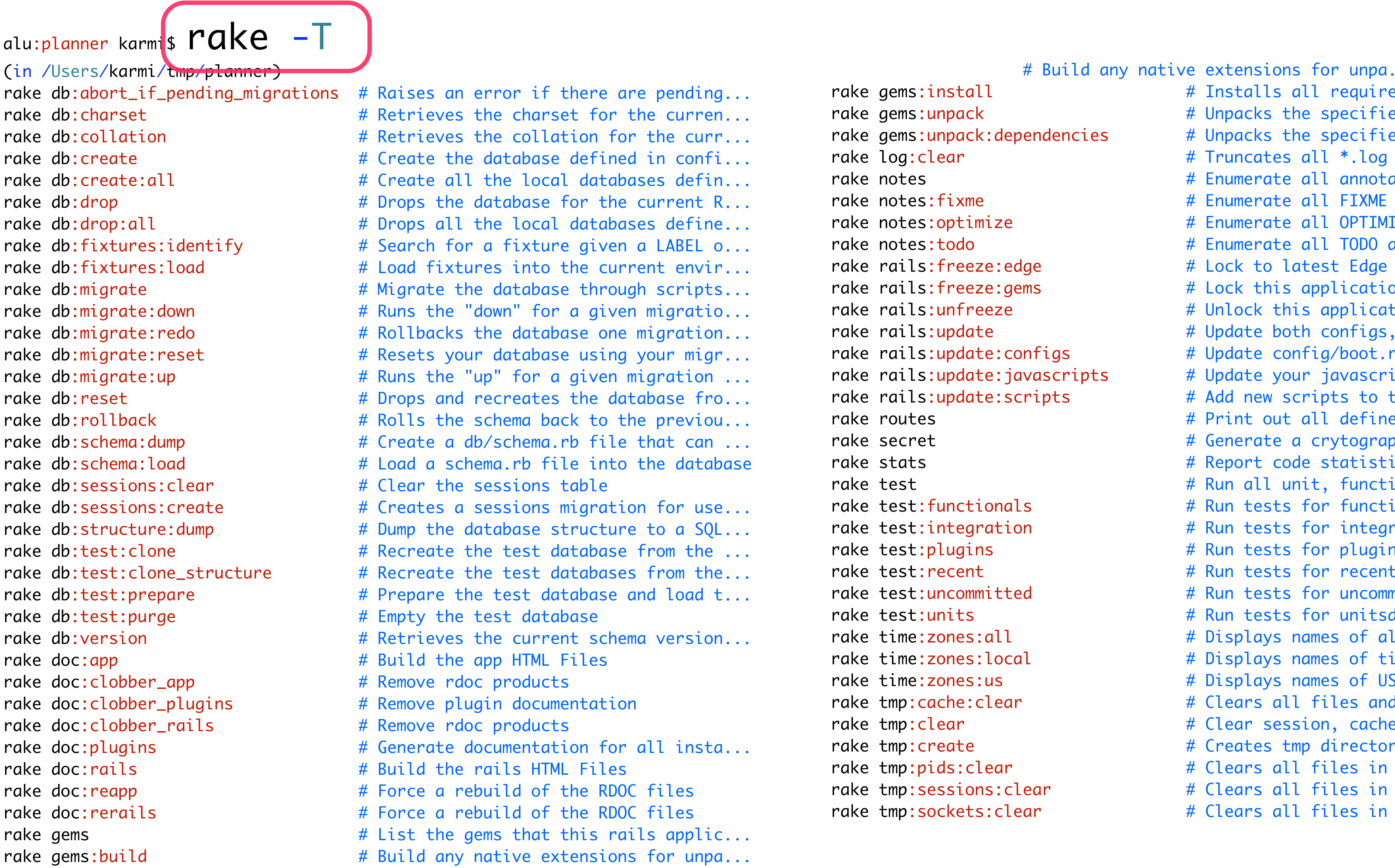
Pomocne atributy udrzuji tez views "stihle", viz view: app/views/todos/_todo_item.rhtml, radek 1 V urcitych pripadech muze byt vyhodnejsi je pouzit misto helperu, zvlaste v pripadech, ze souvisi primo s modelem â€" jsou jeho "vlastnosti"

[Source]

[Validate]

Nástroj *Rake*

Nástroj *Rake*



```
alu:planner karmi$ rake -T
(in /Users/karmi/tmp/planner)
rake db:abort_if_pending_migrations  # Raises an error if there are pending...
rake db:charset                      # Retrieves the charset for the curren...
rake db:collation                    # Retrieves the collation for the curr...
rake db:create                       # Create the database defined in confi...
rake db:create:all                   # Create all the local databases defin...
rake db:drop                         # Drops the database for the current R...
rake db:drop:all                     # Drops all the local databases define...
rake db:fixtures:identify            # Search for a fixture given a LABEL o...
rake db:fixtures:load                # Load fixtures into the current envir...
rake db:migrate                      # Migrate the database through scripts...
rake db:migrate:down                 # Runs the "down" for a given migratio...
rake db:migrate:redo                 # Rollbacks the database one migration...
rake db:migrate:reset                # Resets your database using your migr...
rake db:migrate:up                   # Runs the "up" for a given migration ...
rake db:reset                        # Drops and recreates the database fro...
rake db:rollback                     # Rolls the schema back to the previou...
rake db:schema:dump                  # Create a db/schema.rb file that can ...
rake db:schema:load                  # Load a schema.rb file into the database
rake db:sessions:clear               # Clear the sessions table
rake db:sessions:create              # Creates a sessions migration for use...
rake db:structure:dump               # Dump the database structure to a SQL...
rake db:test:clone                   # Recreate the test database from the ...
rake db:test:clone_structure         # Recreate the test databases from the...
rake db:test:prepare                 # Prepare the test database and load t...
rake db:test:purge                   # Empty the test database
rake db:version                      # Retrieves the current schema version...
rake doc:app                         # Build the app HTML Files
rake doc:clobber_app                 # Remove rdoc products
rake doc:clobber_plugins             # Remove plugin documentation
rake doc:clobber_rails               # Remove rdoc products
rake doc:plugins                     # Generate documentation for all insta...
rake doc:rails                       # Build the rails HTML Files
rake doc:reapp                       # Force a rebuild of the RDOC files
rake doc:rerails                     # Force a rebuild of the RDOC files
rake gems                            # List the gems that this rails applic...
rake gems:build                      # Build any native extensions for unpa...

                     # Build any native extensions for unpa.
rake gems:install                    # Installs all require
rake gems:unpack                     # Unpacks the specifie
rake gems:unpack:dependencies        # Unpacks the specifie
rake log:clear                       # Truncates all *.log
rake notes                           # Enumerate all annota
rake notes:fixme                     # Enumerate all FIXME
rake notes:optimize                  # Enumerate all OPTIMI
rake notes:todo                      # Enumerate all TODO a
rake rails:freeze:edge               # Lock to latest Edge
rake rails:freeze:gems               # Lock this applicatio
rake rails:unfreeze                  # Unlock this applicat
rake rails:update                    # Update both configs,
rake rails:update:configs            # Update config/boot.r
rake rails:update:javascripts        # Update your javascri
rake rails:update:scripts            # Add new scripts to t
rake routes                          # Print out all define
rake secret                          # Generate a crytograp
rake stats                           # Report code statisti
rake test                            # Run all unit, functi
rake test:functionals                # Run tests for functi
rake test:integration                # Run tests for integr
rake test:plugins                    # Run tests for plugin
rake test:recent                     # Run tests for recent
rake test:uncommitted                # Run tests for uncomm
rake test:units                      # Run tests for unitsd
rake time:zones:all                  # Displays names of al
rake time:zones:local                # Displays names of ti
rake time:zones:us                   # Displays names of US
rake tmp:cache:clear                 # Clears all files and
rake tmp:clear                       # Clear session, cache
rake tmp:create                      # Creates tmp director
rake tmp:pids:clear                  # Clears all files in
rake tmp:sessions:clear              # Clears all files in
rake tmp:sockets:clear               # Clears all files in
```

]

Nástroj *Rake*

```
alu:planner karmi$ rake -T
(in /Users/karmi/tmp/planner)
rake db:abort_if_pending_migrations  # Raises an error if there are pending...
rake db:charset                      # Retrieves the charset for the curren...
rake db:collation                    # Retrieves the collation for the curr...
rake db:create                       # Create the database defined in confi...
rake db:create:all                   # Create all the local databases defin...
rake db:drop                         # Drops the database for the current R...
rake db:drop:all                     # Drops all the local databases define...
rake db:fixtures:identify            # Search for a fixture given a LABEL o...
rake db:fixtures:load                # Load fixtures into the current envir...
rake db:migrate                      # Migrate the database through scripts...
rake db:migrate:down                 # Runs the "down" for a given migratio...
rake db:migrate:redo                 # Rollbacks the database one migration...
rake db:migrate:reset                # Resets your database using your migr...
rake db:migrate:up                   # Runs the "up" for a given migration ...
rake db:reset                        # Drops and recreates the database fro...
rake db:rollback                     # Rolls the schema back to the previou...
rake db:schema:dump                  # Create a db/schema.rb file that can ...
rake db:schema:load                  # Load a schema.rb file into the database
rake db:sessions:clear               # Clear the sessions table
rake db:sessions:create              # Creates a sessions migration for use...
rake db:structure:dump               # Dump the database structure to a SQL...
rake db:test:clone                   # Recreate the test database from the ...
rake db:test:clone_structure         # Recreate the test databases from the...
rake db:test:prepare                 # Prepare the test database and load t...
rake db:test:purge                   # Empty the test database
rake db:version                      # Retrieves the current schema version...
rake doc:app                         # Build the app HTML Files
rake doc:clobber_app                 # Remove rdoc products
rake doc:clobber_plugins             # Remove plugin documentation
rake doc:clobber_rails               # Remove rdoc products
rake doc:plugins                     # Generate documentation for all insta...
rake doc:rails                       # Build the rails HTML Files
rake doc:reapp                       # Force a rebuild of the RDOC files
rake doc:rerails                     # Force a rebuild of the RDOC files
rake gems                            # List the gems that this rails applic...
rake gems:build                      # Build any native extensions for unpa...
```

```
                    # Build any native extensions for unpa.
rake gems:install                    # Installs all require
rake gems:unpack                     # Unpacks the specifie
rake gems:unpack:dependencies        # Unpacks the specifie
rake log:clear                       # Truncates all *.log
rake notes                           # Enumerate all annota
rake notes:fixme                     # Enumerate all FIXME
rake notes:optimize                  # Enumerate all OPTIMI
rake notes:todo                      # Enumerate all TODO a
rake rails:freeze:edge               # Lock to latest Edge
rake rails:freeze:gems               # Lock this applicatio
rake rails:unfreeze                  # Unlock this applicat
rake rails:update                    # Update both configs,
rake rails:update:configs            # Update config/boot.r
rake rails:update:javascripts        # Update your javascri
rake rails:update:scripts            # Add new scripts to t
rake routes                          # Print out all define
rake secret                          # Generate a crytograp
rake stats                           # Report code statisti
rake test                            # Run all unit, functi
rake test:functionals                # Run tests for functi
rake test:integration                # Run tests for integr
rake test:plugins                    # Run tests for plugin
rake test:recent                     # Run tests for recent
rake test:uncommitted                # Run tests for uncomm
rake test:units                      # Run tests for unitsd
rake time:zones:all                  # Displays names of al
rake time:zones:local                # Displays names of ti
rake time:zones:us                   # Displays names of US
rake tmp:cache:clear                 # Clears all files and
rake tmp:clear                       # Clear session, cache
rake tmp:create                      # Creates tmp director
rake tmp:pids:clear                  # Clears all files in
rake tmp:sessions:clear              # Clears all files in
rake tmp:sockets:clear               # Clears all files in
```

Nástroj *Rake*

```
$ rake -T (rake --tasks)
$ rake -T db
$ rake rake -D db:migrate (rake --describe)
```

Vlastní *Rake* příkazy

```
# lib/tasks/users.rake
namespace :users do
  desc "Vypise uzivatele s prekrocenym limitem"
  task :over_quota => :environment do
    User.all( :conditions => [ 'quota > :limit', {:limit => User.quota_limit} ] ).each do |user|
      puts "Uzivatel '#{user.username}' prekrocil limit o #{user.quota - User.quota_limit} MB"
    end
  end
end
```

Pluginy

Rozšíření Rails

Rozšíření Ruby on Rails, znovu-použitelný kód

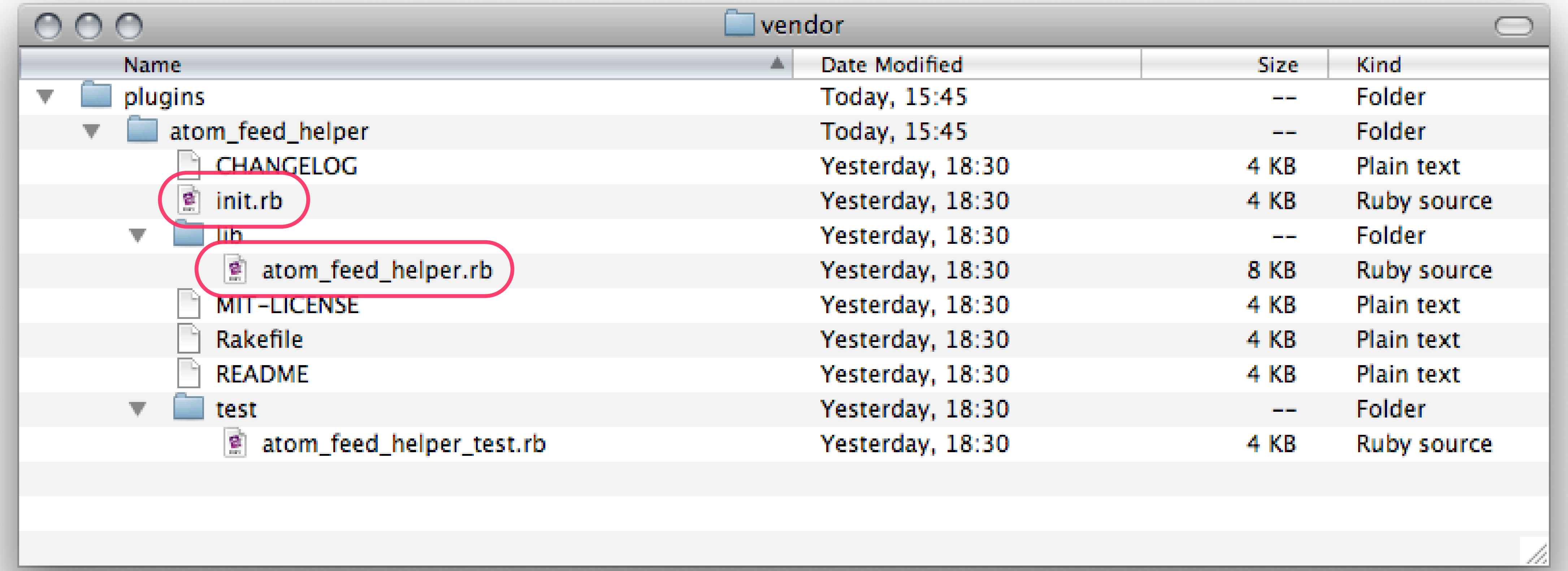
Jak fungují pluginy v Rails?

```ruby
module Life
  def answer
    42
  end
end

class Universe
end

u = Universe.new
begin
  puts u.answer         # NoMethodError: undefined method 'answer' (unless rescue’ed)
rescue NoMethodError
  puts "ERROR! I don't know any 'answer'!"
end

class Universe
  include Life
end

u = Universe.new
puts u.answer           # => 42
```

Rozšíření Ruby on Rails, znovu-použitelný kód

Atom Feed Helper

(Snadné generování Atom syndikace)

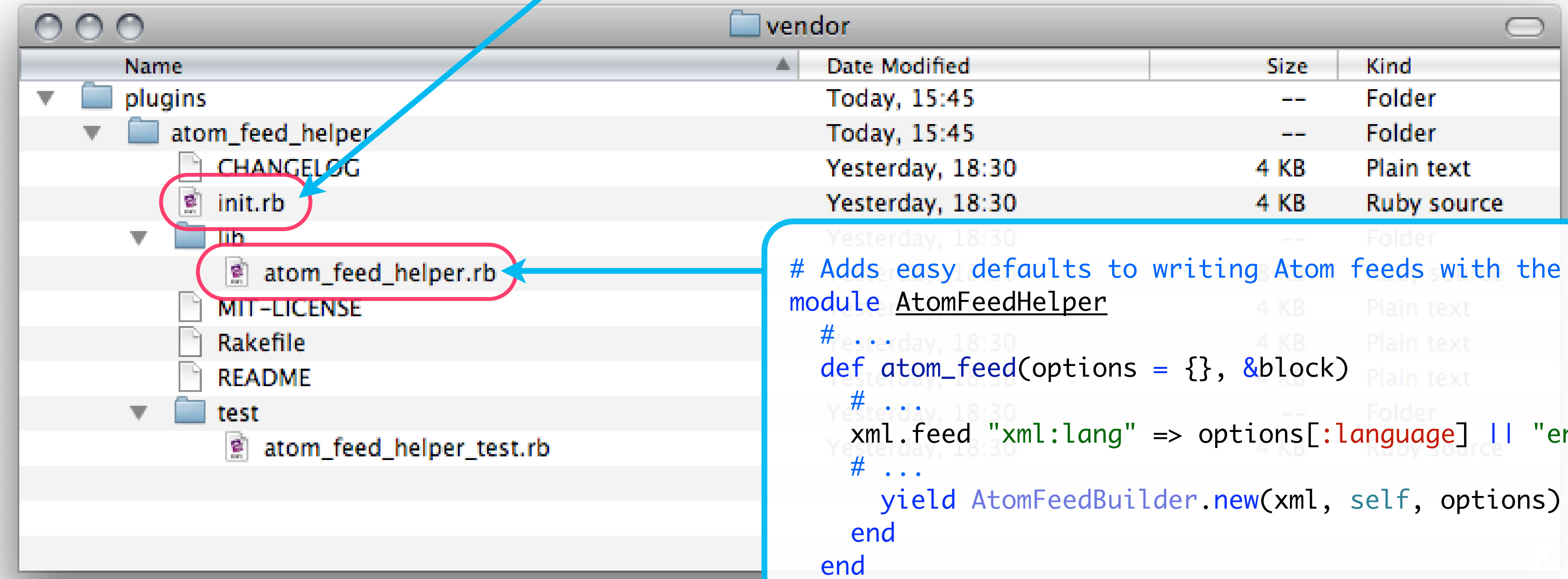


Name	Date Modified	Size	Kind
plugins	Today, 15:45	--	Folder
atom_feed_helper	Today, 15:45	--	Folder
CHANGELOG	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
init.rb	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Ruby source
lib	Yesterday, 18:30	--	Folder
atom_feed_helper.rb	Yesterday, 18:30	8 KB	Ruby source
MIT-LICENSE	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
Rakefile	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
README	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
test	Yesterday, 18:30	--	Folder
atom_feed_helper_test.rb	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Ruby source

www.github.com/rails/atom_feed_helper

Rozšíření Ruby on Rails, znovu-použitelný kód

```
ActionController::Base.helper(AtomFeedHelper)
```

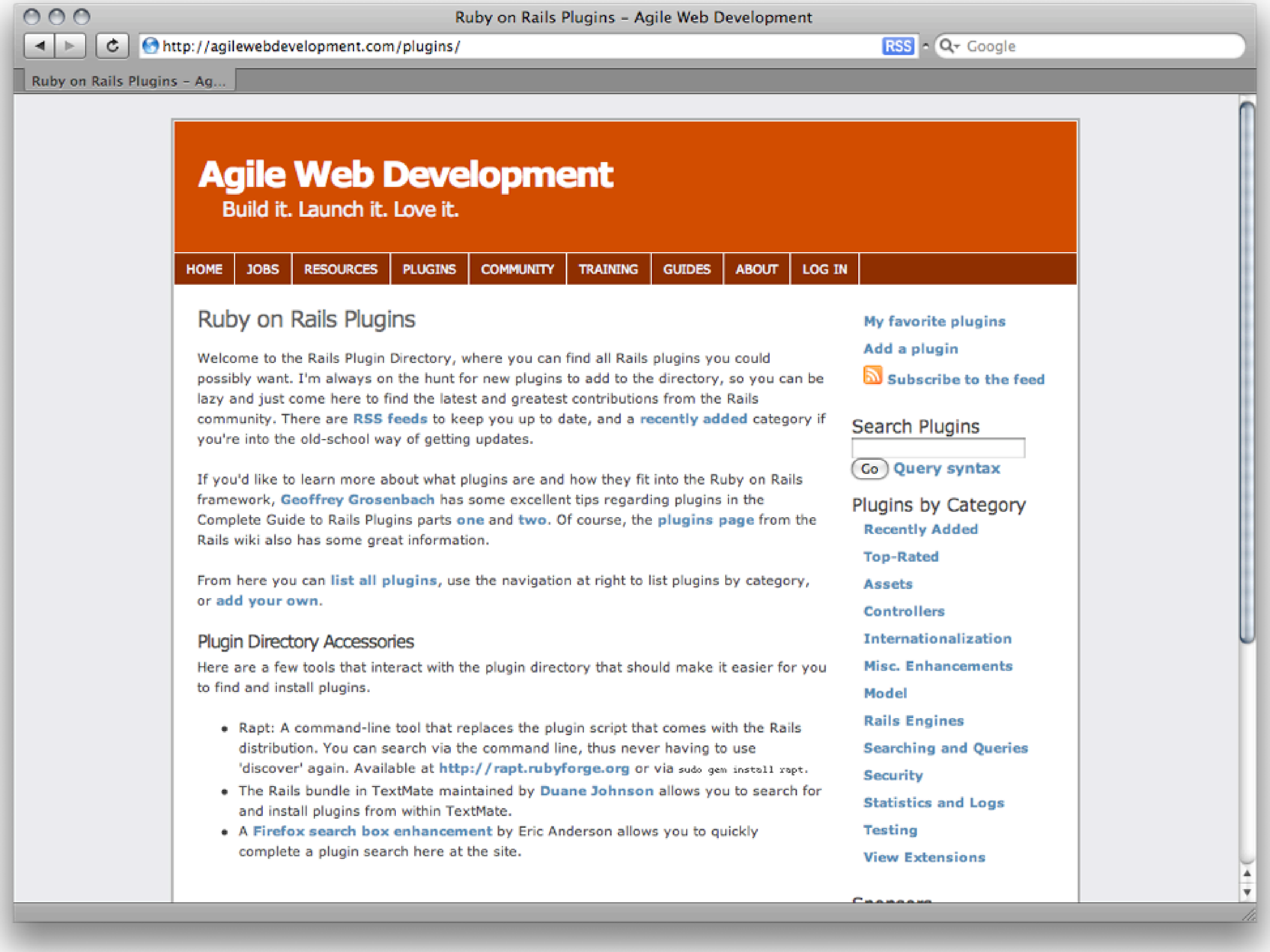


vendor

Name	Date Modified	Size	Kind
plugins	Today, 15:45	--	Folder
atom_feed_helper	Today, 15:45	--	Folder
CHANGELOG	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
init.rb	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Ruby source
lib	Yesterday, 18:30	--	Folder
atom_feed_helper.rb			
MIT-LICENSE		4 KB	Plain text
Rakefile	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
README	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Plain text
test	Yesterday, 18:30	--	Folder
atom_feed_helper_test.rb	Yesterday, 18:30	4 KB	Ruby source

```
# Adds easy defaults to writing Atom feeds with the Builder templa
module AtomFeedHelper
  # ...
  def atom_feed(options = {}, &block)
    # ...
    xml.feed "xml:lang" => options[:language] || "en-US", "xmlns"
    # ...
      yield AtomFeedBuilder.new(xml, self, options)
    end
  end

  class AtomFeedBuilder
    # ...
    def entry(record, options = {})
      @xml.entry do
        @xml.id("tag:#{@view.request.host},#{@feed_options[:schema
    # ...
    end
  # ...
end
```

Rozšíření Ruby on Rails, znovu-použitelný kód



Ruby on Rails Plugins

Welcome to the Rails Plugin Directory, where you can find all Rails plugins you could possibly want. I'm always on the hunt for new plugins to add to the directory, so you can be lazy and just come here to find the latest and greatest contributions from the Rails community. There are **RSS feeds** to keep you up to date, and a **recently added** category if you're into the old-school way of getting updates.

If you'd like to learn more about what plugins are and how they fit into the Ruby on Rails framework, **Geoffrey Grosenbach** has some excellent tips regarding plugins in the Complete Guide to Rails Plugins parts **one** and **two**. Of course, the **plugins page** from the Rails wiki also has some great information.

From here you can **list all plugins**, use the navigation at right to list plugins by category, or **add your own**.

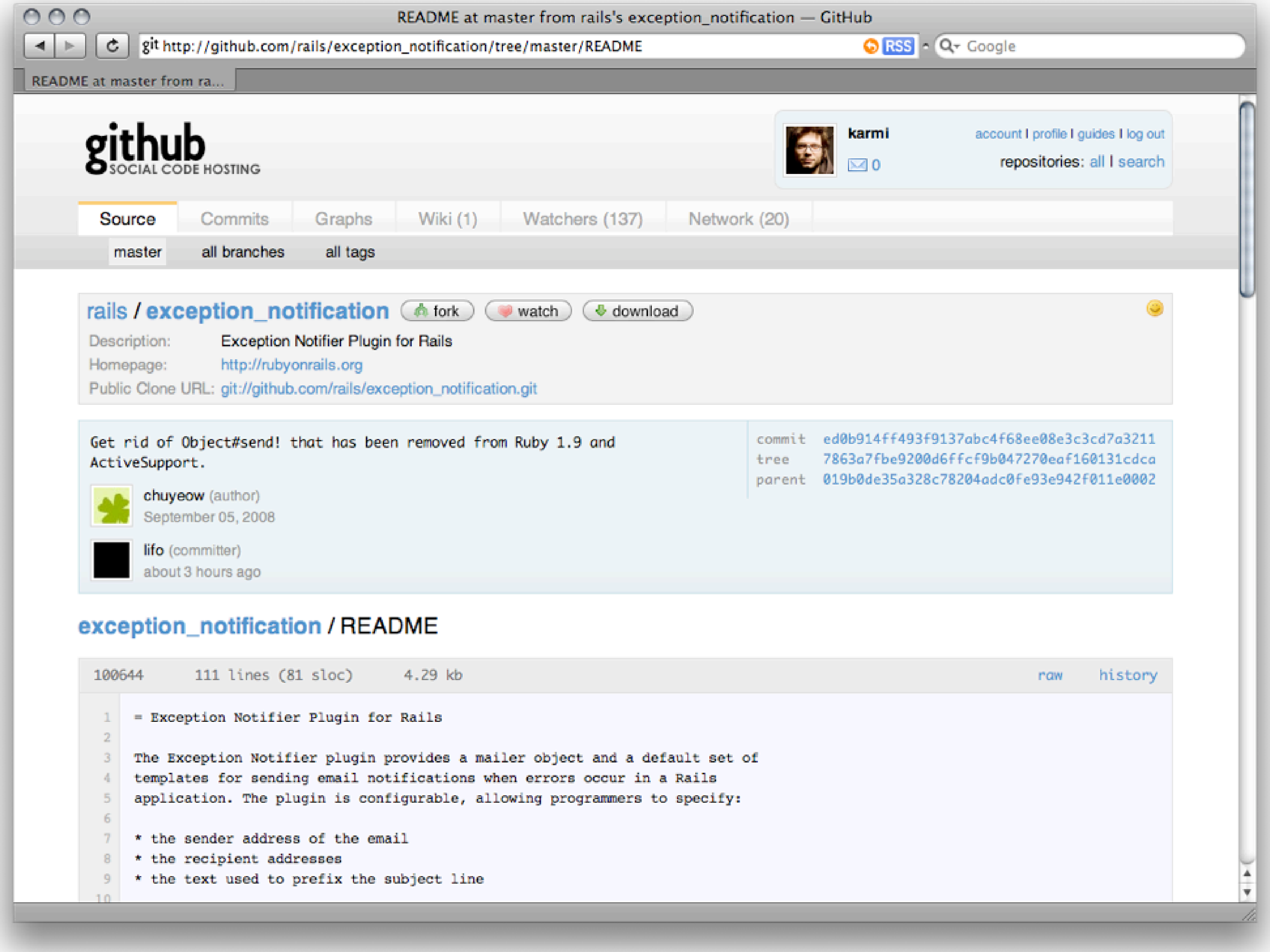
Plugin Directory Accessories

Here are a few tools that interact with the plugin directory that should make it easier for you to find and install plugins.

- Rapt: A command-line tool that replaces the plugin script that comes with the Rails distribution. You can search via the command line, thus never having to use 'discover' again. Available at **http://rapt.rubyforge.org** or via `sudo gem install rapt`.
- The Rails bundle in TextMate maintained by **Duane Johnson** allows you to search for and install plugins from within TextMate.
- A **Firefox search box enhancement** by Eric Anderson allows you to quickly complete a plugin search here at the site.

www.agilewebdevelopment.com/plugins

Rozšíření Ruby on Rails, znovu-použitelný kód


README at master from rails's exception_notification — GitHub
http://github.com/rails/exception_notification/tree/master/README
RSS
Google
README at master from ra...
github
SOCIAL CODE HOSTING
karmi
0
account | profile | guides | log out
repositories: all | search
Source
Commits
Graphs
Wiki (1)
Watchers (137)
Network (20)
master
all branches
all tags
fork
watch
download
raw
history

rails / exception_notification

Description: Exception Notifier Plugin for Rails
Homepage: http://rubyonrails.org
Public Clone URL: git://github.com/rails/exception_notification.git

Get rid of Object#send! that has been removed from Ruby 1.9 and ActiveSupport.

chuyeow (author)
September 05, 2008

lifo (committer)
about 3 hours ago

```
commit  ed0b914ff493f9137abc4f68ee08e3c3cd7a3211
tree    7863a7fbe9200d6ffcf9b047270eaf160131cdca
parent  019b0de35a328c78204adc0fe93e942f011e0002
```

exception_notification / README

```
100644    111 lines (81 sloc)    4.29 kb
```

```
= Exception Notifier Plugin for Rails

The Exception Notifier plugin provides a mailer object and a default set of
templates for sending email notifications when errors occur in a Rails
application. The plugin is configurable, allowing programmers to specify:

* the sender address of the email
* the recipient addresses
* the text used to prefix the subject line
```

www.github.com

Deployment Rails aplikací

Deployment

„Deployment“ — Instalace a aktualizace kódu aplikace na serveru

„Model PHP“ → „Upload and forget“

⚠ Synchronizace přes FTP
.BAK, .OLD, …

Správa verzí kódu aplikace (Subversion, Git)

Aktualizace kódu aplikace

Návrat ke starší („funkční“ :) verzi

Spouštění příkazů na serveru

Monitoring stavu aplikace a serveru

(Testy, testy, testy, …)

→ Efektivita

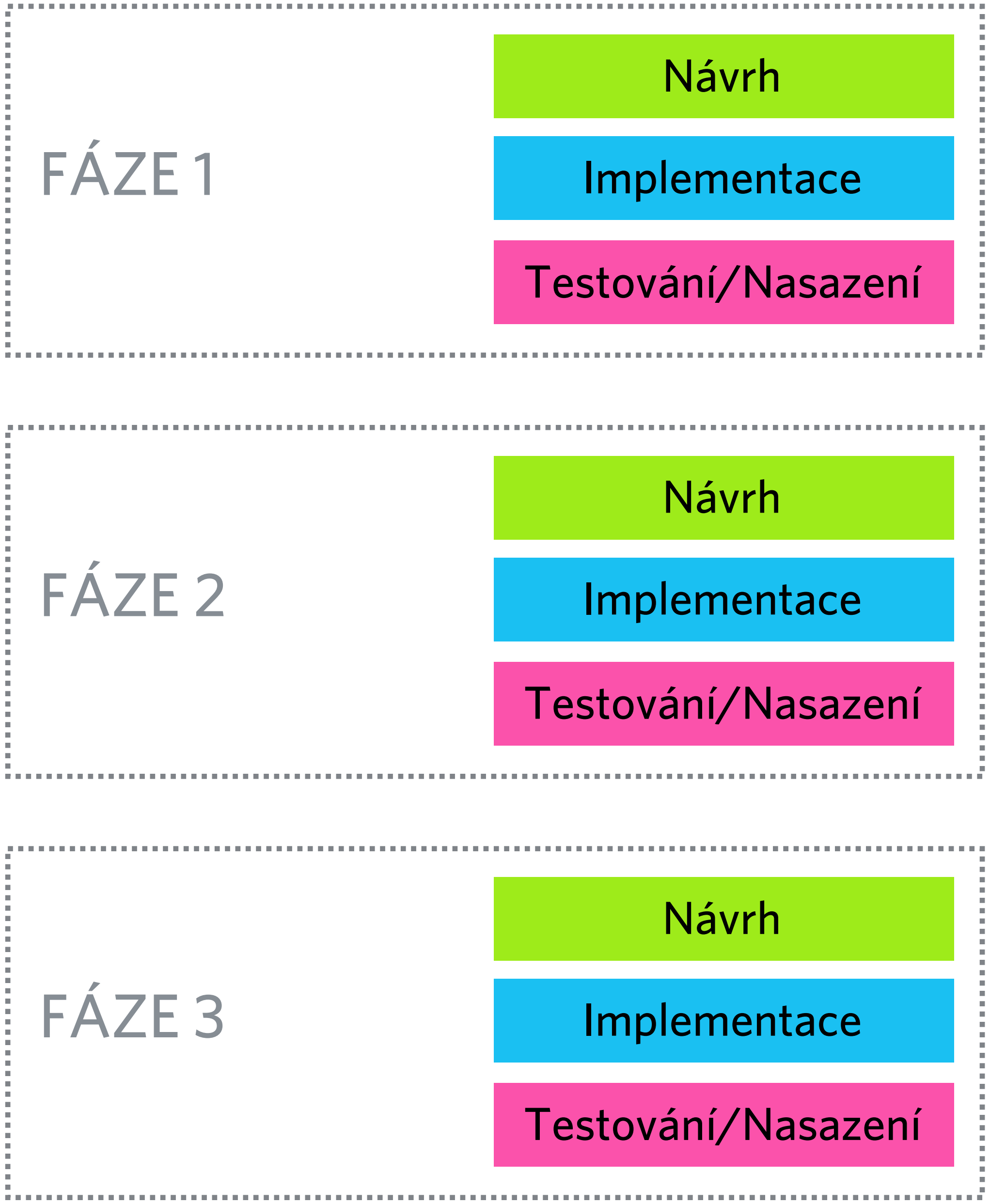
Průběh softwarového projektu: *Vodopádový model*

Návrh

Implementace

Testování/Nasazení

Průběh softwarového projektu: *Agilní vývoj*



FÁZE 1

Návrh

Implementace

Testování/Nasazení

- Katalog produktů

FÁZE 2

Návrh

Implementace

Testování/Nasazení

- Košík
- Objednávka

FÁZE 3

Návrh

Implementace

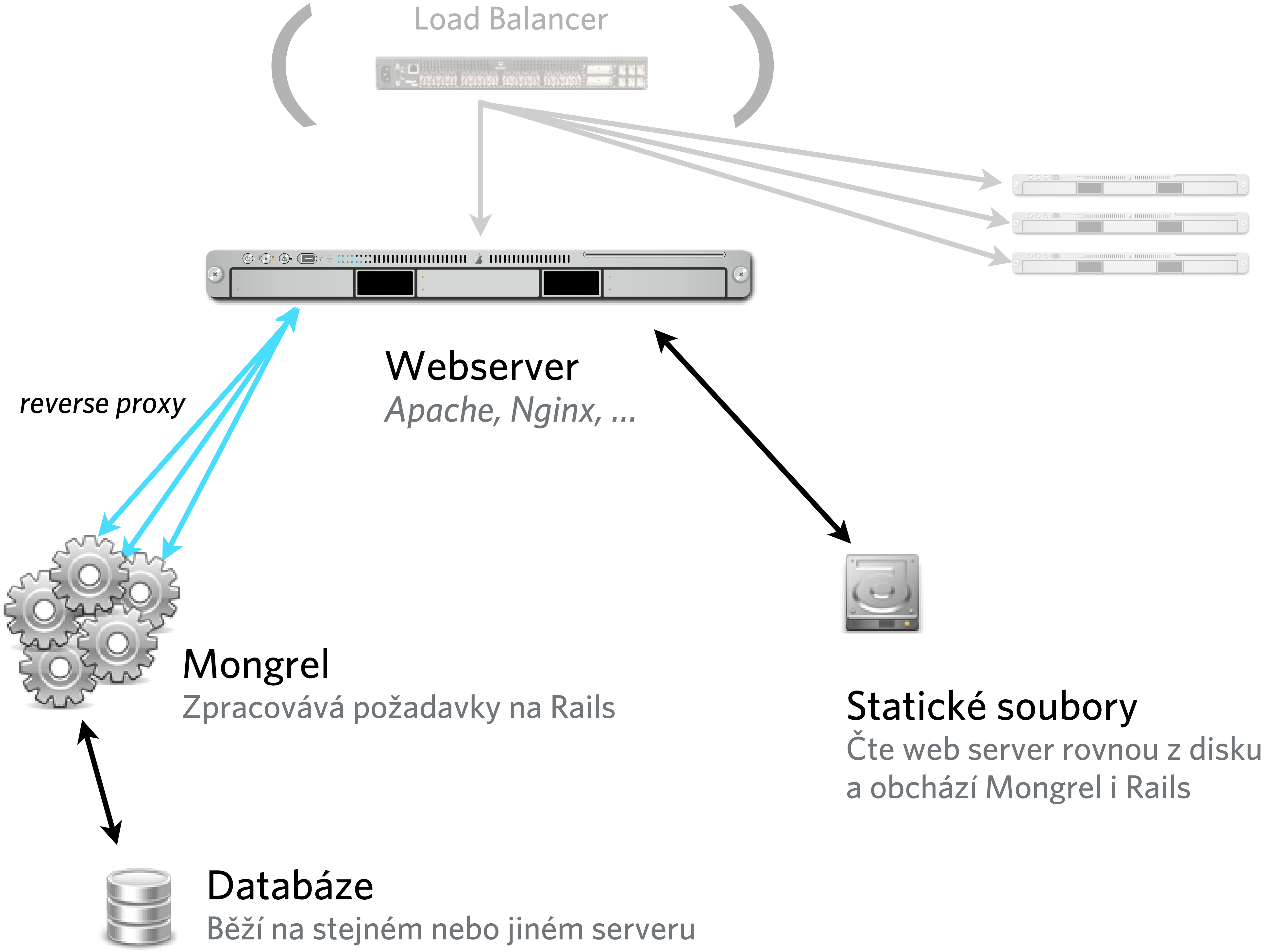
Testování/Nasazení

- Historie objednávek
- Platební brána

Deployment

Bez **efektivního procesu** deploymentu nelze vyvíjet agilně

Struktura Rails aplikace běžící v produkčním prostředí



Load Balancer

Webserver

Apache, Nginx, ...

reverse proxy

Mongrel

Zpracovává požadavky na Rails

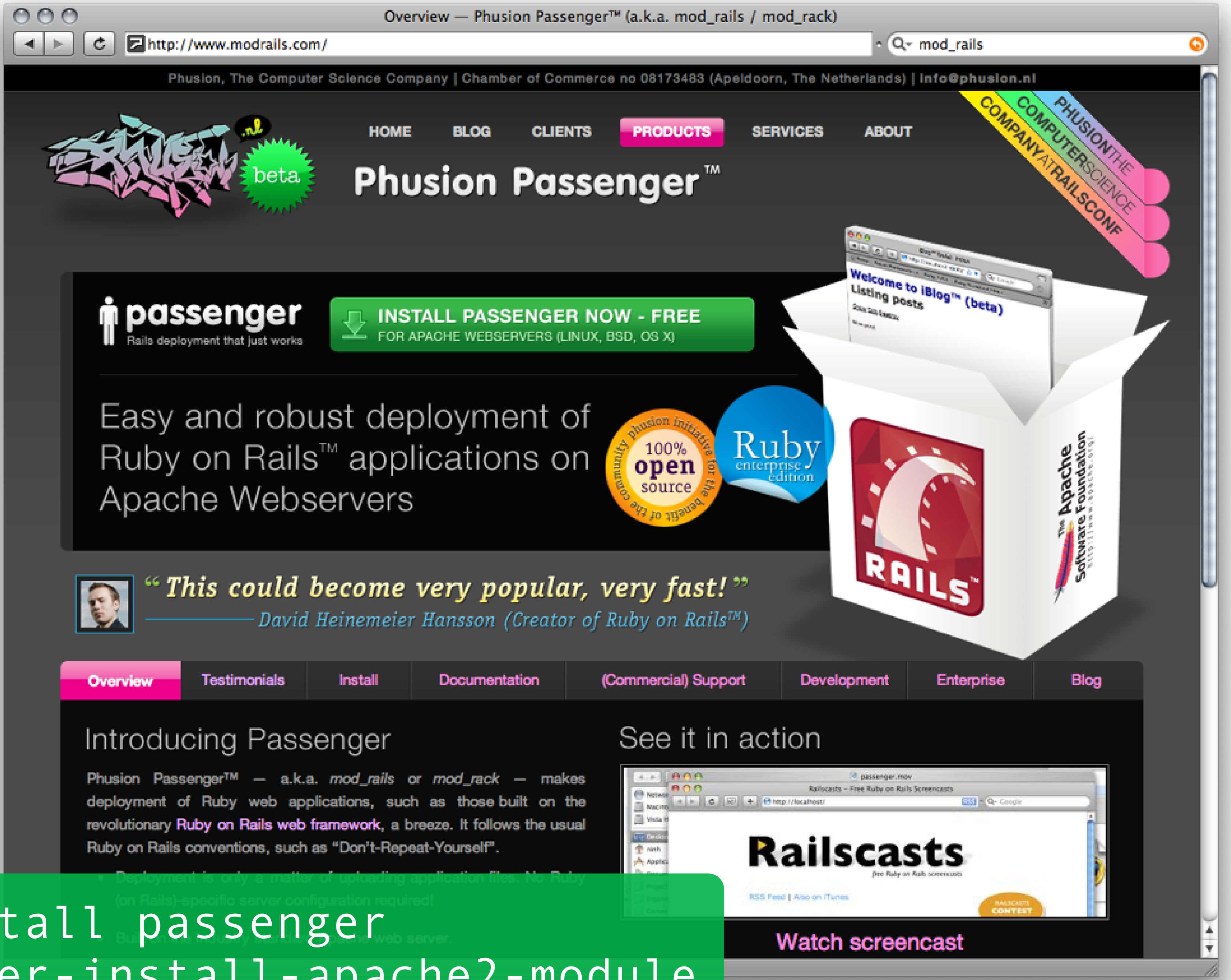
Statické soubory

Čte web server rovnou z disku
a obchází Mongrel i Rails

Databáze

Běží na stejném nebo jiném serveru

Budoucnost?



Overview — Phusion Passenger™ (a.k.a. mod_rails / mod_rack)

http://www.modrails.com/

Phusion, The Computer Science Company | Chamber of Commerce no 08173483 (Apeldoorn, The Netherlands) | info@phusion.nl

HOME
BLOG
CLIENTS
PRODUCTS
SERVICES
ABOUT
mod_rails
beta
PHUSIONTHE
COMPUTERSCIENCE
COMPANYATRAILSCONF

Phusion Passenger™

passenger
Rails deployment that just works

INSTALL PASSENGER NOW - FREE
FOR APACHE WEBSERVERS (LINUX, BSD, OS X)

Easy and robust deployment of Ruby on Rails™ applications on Apache Webservers

phusion initiative for the benefit of the community
100% open source
Ruby enterprise edition
RAILS
The Apache Software Foundation

“This could become very popular, very fast!”
David Heinemeier Hansson (Creator of Ruby on Rails™)

Introducing Passenger

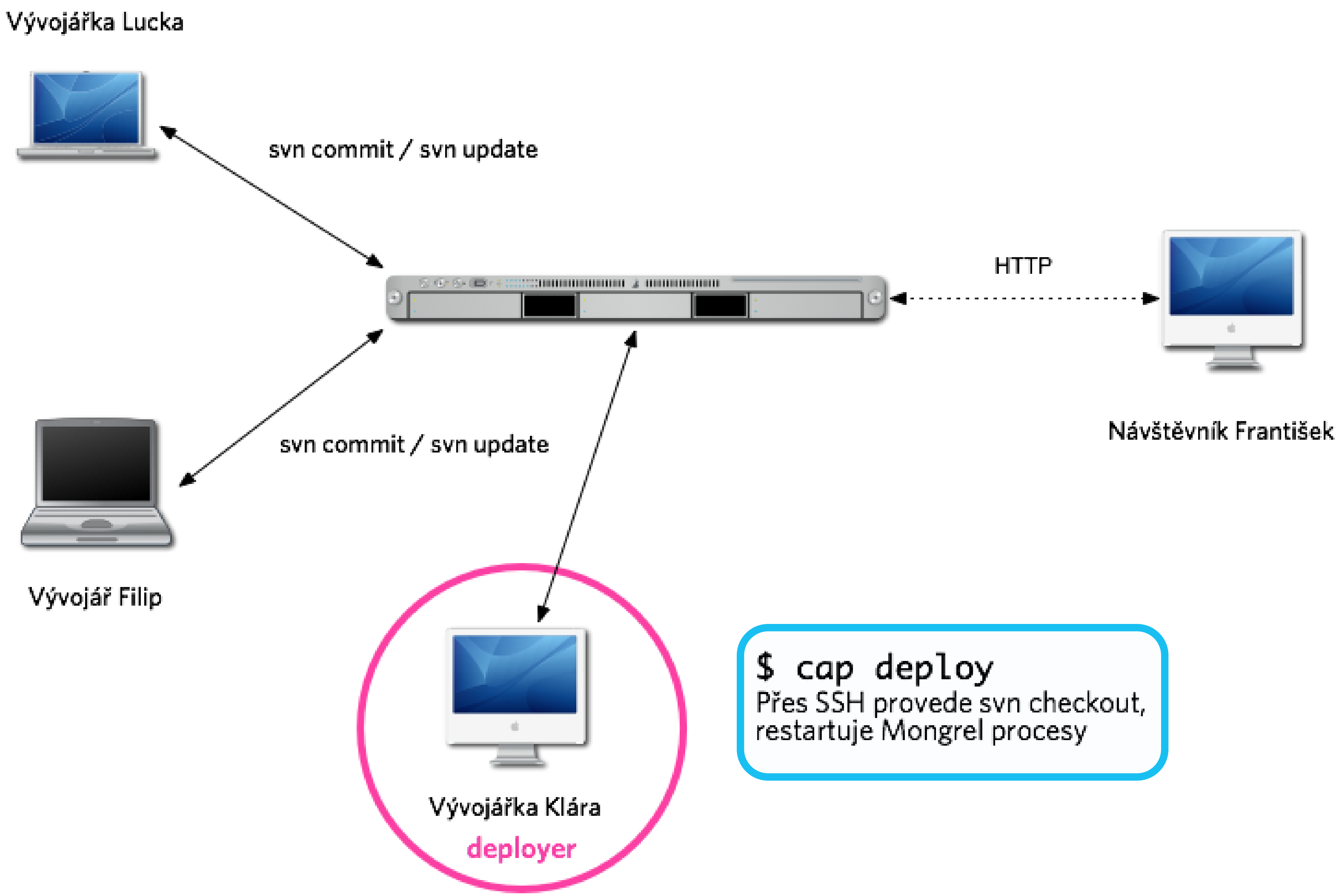
Phusion Passenger™ — a.k.a. *mod_rails* or *mod_rack* — makes deployment of Ruby web applications, such as those built on the revolutionary Ruby on Rails web framework, a breeze. It follows the usual Ruby on Rails conventions, such as “Don't-Repeat-Yourself”.

- Deployment is only a matter of uploading application files. No Ruby (on Rails)-specific server configuration required!
- Built on the industry standard Apache web server.

See it in action

```
$ gem install passenger
$ passenger-install-apache2-module
```

Struktura deploymentu Rails aplikace



Vývojářka Lucka

svn commit / svn update

HTTP

Návštěvník František

svn commit / svn update

Vývojář Filip

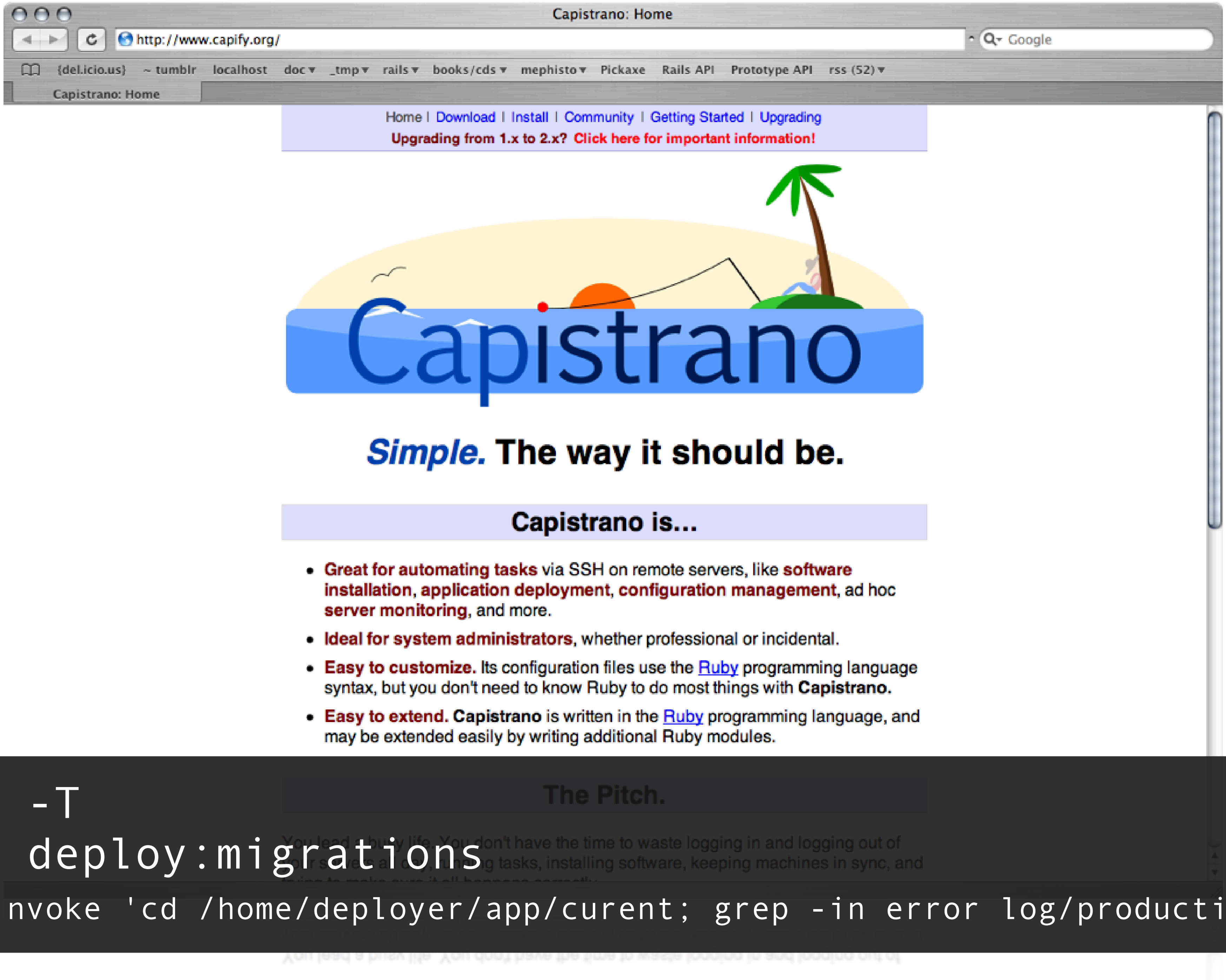
Vývojářka Klára

deployer

```
$ cap deploy
```

Přes SSH provede svn checkout, restartuje Mongrel procesy

KLÍČOVÉ SOUČÁSTI RUBY ON RAILS



Upgrading from 1.x to 2.x? Click here for important information!

Simple. **The way it should be.**

Capistrano is...

- **Great for automating tasks** via SSH on remote servers, like **software installation**, **application deployment**, **configuration management**, ad hoc **server monitoring**, and more.
- **Ideal for system administrators**, whether professional or incidental.
- **Easy to customize.** Its configuration files use the Ruby programming language syntax, but you don't need to know Ruby to do most things with **Capistrano.**
- **Easy to extend. Capistrano** is written in the Ruby programming language, and may be extended easily by writing additional Ruby modules.

The Pitch.

```
$ cap -T
$ cap deploy:migrations
$ cap invoke 'cd /home/deployer/app/curent; grep -in error log/production.log'
```

www.capify.org

Další zdroje a informace

Editory a IDE pro Ruby a Rails

TextMate Mac OS X

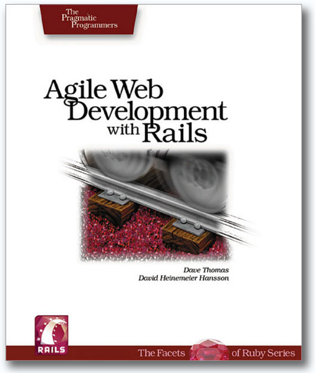
Vim + rails.vim plugin

NetBeans

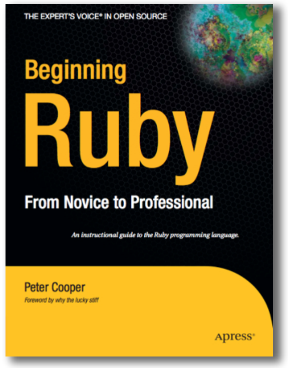
Aptana RadRails

CodeGear 3rd Rail

Zdroje a informace

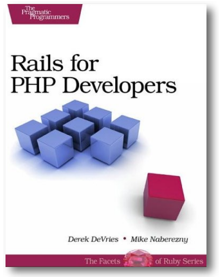

The Pragmatic Programmers
Agile Web Development with Rails
Dave Thomas
David Heinemeier Hansson
RAILS
The Facets of Ruby Series

Dave Thomas, David Heinemeier Hansson, et al.
Agile Web Development With Ruby On Rails, **2nd edition**
Pragmatic Bookshelf 2006 NEW říjen 2008


THE EXPERT'S VOICE® IN OPEN SOURCE
Beginning
Ruby
From Novice to Professional
An instructional guide to the Ruby programming language.
Peter Cooper
Foreword by why the lucky stiff
Apress®

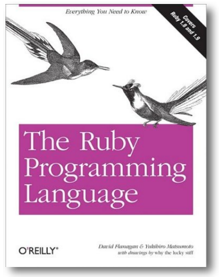
Peter Cooper, **Beginning Ruby**
Apress 2007

Zdroje a informace

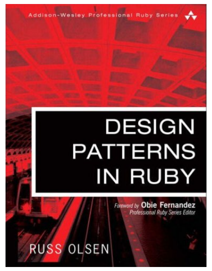


Mike Naberezny and Derek DeVries, **Rails for PHP Developers**
Pragmatic Bookshelf, 2008

Why The Lucky Stiff, **Poignant Guide to Ruby**
http://www.poignantguide.net/ruby/



David Flanagan a Jukihiro Macumoto, **The Ruby Programming Language**
Pragmatic Bookshelf 2007



Russ Olsen, **Design Patterns in Ruby**
Pragmatic Bookshelf 2007

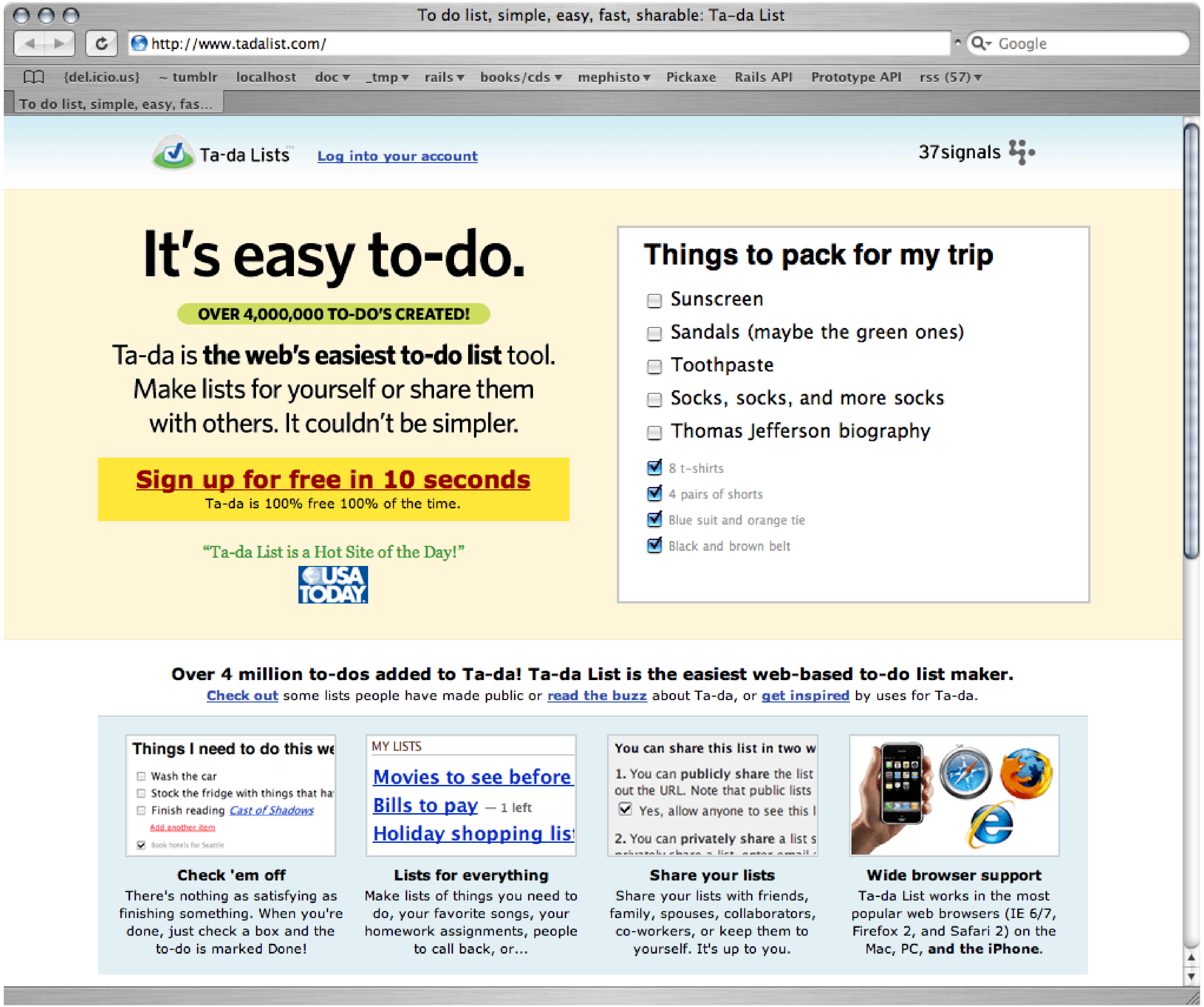
Zdroje a informace

http://weblog.rubyonrails.org
www.rubyinside.com
www.railsinside.com
www.planetrubyonrails.com
www.railscasts.com
www.ruby-lang.org/en/documentation/quickstart

http://forum.rubyonrails.cz
#rubyonrails (IRC kanál na IRCNet)
www.csrug.cz

www.railsforphp.com
http://www.ruby-lang.org/en/documentation/ruby-from-other-languages/to-ruby-from-php

② Živá ukázka tvorby aplikace v Rails


To do list, simple, easy, fast, sharable: Ta-da List
http://www.tadalist.com/
Google
{del.icio.us} ~ tumblr localhost doc ▾ _tmp ▾ rails ▾ books/cds ▾ mephisto ▾ Pickaxe Rails API Prototype API rss (57) ▾
To do list, simple, easy, fas...
Ta-da Lists
Log into your account
37signals

It's easy to-do.

OVER 4,000,000 TO-DO'S CREATED!

Ta-da is **the web's easiest to-do list** tool. Make lists for yourself or share them with others. It couldn't be simpler.

Sign up for free in 10 seconds
Ta-da is 100% free 100% of the time.

"Ta-da List is a Hot Site of the Day!"
USA TODAY

Things to pack for my trip

☐ Sunscreen
☐ Sandals (maybe the green ones)
☐ Toothpaste
☐ Socks, socks, and more socks
☐ Thomas Jefferson biography
☑ 8 t-shirts
☑ 4 pairs of shorts
☑ Blue suit and orange tie
☑ Black and brown belt

Over 4 million to-dos added to Ta-da! Ta-da List is the easiest web-based to-do list maker.
Check out some lists people have made public or read the buzz about Ta-da, or get inspired by uses for Ta-da.

Check 'em off
There's nothing as satisfying as finishing something. When you're done, just check a box and the to-do is marked Done!

Lists for everything
Make lists of things you need to do, your favorite songs, your homework assignments, people to call back, or...

Share your lists
Share your lists with friends, family, spouses, collaborators, co-workers, or keep them to yourself. It's up to you.

Wide browser support
Ta-da List works in the most popular web browsers (IE 6/7, Firefox 2, and Safari 2) on the Mac, PC, **and the iPhone**.

Things I need to do this we
☐ Wash the car
☐ Stock the fridge with things that ha
☐ Finish reading Cast of Shadows
Add another item
MY LISTS
Movies to see before
Bills to pay — 1 left
Holiday shopping lis
You can share this list in two w
1. You can publicly share the list
out the URL. Note that public lists
☑ Yes, allow anyone to see this l
2. You can privately share a list s

www.tadalist.com od 37Signals

```
$ sudo gem install rails
$ rails -v
$ rails planner
```

```
create  app/controllers
create  app/helpers
create  app/models
create  app/views/layouts
create  config/environments
create  config/initializers
create  db
create  doc
create  lib
create  lib/tasks
create  log
create  public/images
create  public/javascripts
create  public/stylesheets
create  script/performance
create  script/process
create  test/fixtures
create  test/functional
create  test/integration
create  test/mocks/development
create  test/mocks/test
create  test/unit
create  vendor
create  vendor/plugins
create  tmp/sessions
create  tmp/sockets
create  tmp/cache
```

Ukázka

Děkuji!

www.karmi.cz